

Table I-1. Educational attainment cluster, most significant source of postsecondary education or training, and educational attainment distribution, by occupation¹

(Employment in thousands)

2002 national employment matrix occupation	Most significant source of postsecondary education or training ⁵	Educational attainment cluster ¹⁰	Percent of workers aged 25 to 44, by educational attainment		
			High school or less	Some college	College or higher
47-2021 Brickmasons and blockmasons	Long-term on-the-job training	HS	83.2	13.3	3.5
47-2072 Pile-driver operators ⁷	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS	80.5	17.1	2.4
53-5021 Captains, mates, and pilots of water vessels	Work experience in a related occupation	HS	72.4	13.6	13.9
47-4041 Hazardous materials removal workers	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS	74.3	18.0	7.7
47-2044 Tile and marble setters	Long-term on-the-job training	HS	77.6	18.4	3.9
47-2051 Cement masons and concrete finishers	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS	85.4	12.7	2.0
47-2081 Drywall and ceiling tile installers	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS	83.8	13.8	2.3
47-2082 Tapers	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS	83.8	13.8	2.3
47-2181 Roofers	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS	84.6	12.1	3.2
47-2041 Carpet installers	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS	77.6	18.4	3.9
47-2171 Reinforcing iron and rebar workers ³	Long-term on-the-job training	HS	83.8	10.7	5.6
47-2053 Terrazzo workers and finishers ⁴	Long-term on-the-job training	HS	85.4	12.7	2.0
47-2022 Stonemasons	Long-term on-the-job training	HS	83.2	13.3	3.5
47-2161 Plasterers and stucco masons	Long-term on-the-job training	HS	86.7	10.6	2.7
47-2042 Floor layers, except carpet, wood, and hard tiles	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS	77.6	18.4	3.9
53-7041 Hoist and winch operators ³	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS	78.1	19.4	2.5
47-2071 Paving, surfacing, and tamping equipment operators ² ..	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS	88.4	11.4	.2
51-7032 Patternmakers, wood ⁷	Long-term on-the-job training	HS	70.2	19.4	10.4
47-2141 Painters, construction and maintenance	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS	77.2	16.9	5.9
45-1000 Supervisors, farming, fishing, and forestry workers	Work experience in a related occupation	HS	77.6	12.1	10.4
53-7021 Crane and tower operators	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS	87.4	10.9	1.7
47-2073 Operating engineers and other construction equipment operators	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS	78.5	19.1	2.4
53-7032 Excavating and loading machine and dragline operators	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS	83.9	15.5	.7
45-3021 Hunters and trappers ⁷	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS	74.0	18.0	8.0
47-2043 Floor sanders and finishers	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS	77.6	18.4	3.9
47-5031 Explosives workers, ordnance handling experts, and blasters ⁷	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS	76.6	19.5	3.8
51-4023 Rolling machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic ²	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS	75.7	18.1	6.2
47-5012 Rotary drill operators, oil and gas ⁵	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS	69.5	18.1	12.4
51-4035 Milling and planing machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic ⁷	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS	78.4	19.0	2.6
47-5011 Derrick operators, oil and gas ⁵	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS	69.5	18.1	12.4
53-7031 Dredge operators ⁴	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS	83.9	15.5	.7
51-4191 Heat treating equipment setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic ²	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS	78.6	18.5	2.9
47-5013 Service unit operators, oil, gas, and mining ⁵	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS	69.5	18.1	12.4
47-5099 Extraction workers, all other ²	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS	83.2	14.4	2.4
51-4051 Metal-refining furnace operators and tenders	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS	77.9	18.2	3.9
51-4052 Pourers and casters, metal ²	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS	78.5	15.5	6.0
53-7121 Tank car, truck, and ship loaders ⁷	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS	77.0	19.5	3.5
45-4021 Fallers ⁴	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS	85.1	10.8	4.1
51-6091 Extruding and forming machine setters, operators, and tenders, synthetic and glass fibers ⁷	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS	80.3	14.5	5.2
53-7033 Loading machine operators, underground mining ⁴	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS	83.9	15.5	.7
47-5061 Roof bolters, mining ⁷	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS	76.6	19.5	3.8
53-7111 Shuttle car operators ⁷	Short-term on-the-job training	HS	77.0	19.5	3.5
47-4999 All other construction trades and related workers	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS	81.0	11.4	7.6
49-9095 Manufactured building and mobile home installers	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS	73.7	18.5	7.8
37-3011 Landscaping and groundskeeping workers	Short-term on-the-job training	HS	76.5	17.7	5.8
49-3092 Recreational vehicle service technicians ⁴	Long-term on-the-job training	HS	87.9	9.8	2.3
51-9111 Packaging and filling machine operators and tenders ..	Short-term on-the-job training	HS	81.7	15.5	2.8
49-9098 Helpers—installation, maintenance, and repair workers ²	Short-term on-the-job training	HS	83.6	15.5	.9
47-3019 All other helpers, construction trades ³	Short-term on-the-job training	HS	82.3	14.0	3.7
47-3016 Helpers—roofers ⁴	Short-term on-the-job training	HS	81.2	12.8	6.1
37-3013 Tree trimmers and pruners	Short-term on-the-job training	HS	76.5	17.7	5.8
51-3023 Slaughterers and meat packers	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS	81.2	16.2	2.6
47-3013 Helpers—electricians	Short-term on-the-job training	HS	81.2	12.8	6.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table I–1. Educational attainment cluster, most significant source of postsecondary education or training, and educational attainment distribution, by occupation¹

(Employment in thousands)

2002 median annual earnings		Employment		Employment change, 2002–12		2002 national employment matrix occupation	
Dollars	Rank ¹¹	2002	2012	Numeric	Percent		
\$41,840	VH	148	169	21	14.2	47-2021	Brickmasons and blockmasons
45,420	VH	5	6	0	8.2	47-2072	Pile-driver operators ⁷
49,850	VH	25	26	1	2.4	53-5021	Captains, mates, and pilots of water vessels
32,460	H	38	54	16	43.1	47-4041	Hazardous materials removal workers
35,770	H	33	42	9	26.5	47-2044	Tile and marble setters
30,660	H	182	229	47	26.1	47-2051	Cement masons and concrete finishers
33,710	H	135	164	29	21.4	47-2081	Drywall and ceiling tile installers
39,000	H	41	49	8	20.8	47-2082	Tapers
30,180	H	166	197	31	18.6	47-2181	Roofers
32,590	H	82	96	14	16.8	47-2041	Carpet installers
36,740	H	29	33	5	16.7	47-2171	Reinforcing iron and rebar workers ³
27,910	H	6	7	1	15.2	47-2053	Terrazzo workers and finishers ⁴
34,040	H	17	19	2	14.1	47-2022	Stonemasons
33,100	H	59	67	8	13.5	47-2161	Plasterers and stucco masons
33,590	H	31	35	4	13.4	47-2042	Floor layers, except carpet, wood, and hard tiles
31,400	H	9	10	1	13.0	53-7041	Hoist and winch operators ³
28,860	H	58	65	7	12.6	47-2071	Paving, surfacing, and tamping equipment operators ²
29,780	H	4	5	0	11.8	51-7032	Patternmakers, wood ⁷
29,070	H	448	500	52	11.6	47-2141	Painters, construction and maintenance
31,140	H	52	58	6	11.4	45-1000	Supervisors, farming, fishing, and forestry workers
36,330	H	50	55	5	10.8	53-7021	Crane and tower operators
35,240	H	353	389	37	10.4	47-2073	Operating engineers and other construction equipment operators
32,410	H	80	87	7	8.9	53-7032	Excavating and loading machine and dragline operators
30,660	H	1	2	0	6.4	45-3021	Hunters and trappers ⁷
27,500	H	17	18	1	4.2	47-2043	Floor sanders and finishers
35,110	H	5	5	0	2.0	47-5031	Explosives workers, ordnance handling experts, and blasters ⁷
28,330	H	44	45	1	2.0	51-4023	Rolling machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic ²
33,750	H	14	14	0	1.5	47-5012	Rotary drill operators, oil and gas ⁵
29,210	H	31	31	0	.8	51-4035	Milling and planing machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic ⁷
29,820	H	15	15	0	.8	47-5011	Derrick operators, oil and gas ⁵
27,730	H	3	3	0	.3	53-7031	Dredge operators ⁴
28,200	H	29	29	0	-.6	51-4191	Heat treating equipment setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic ²
28,670	H	13	13	0	-.8	47-5013	Service unit operators, oil, gas, and mining ⁵
29,110	H	12	12	0	-.8	47-5099	Extraction workers, all other ²
30,770	H	18	17	0	-.8	51-4051	Metal-refining furnace operators and tenders
27,880	H	13	13	0	-2.0	51-4052	Pourers and casters, metal ²
32,500	H	17	17	0	-2.1	53-7121	Tank car, truck, and ship loaders ⁷
28,160	H	14	14	0	-3.4	45-4021	Fallers ⁴
27,500	H	27	24	-4	-13.1	51-6091	Extruding and forming machine setters, operators, and tenders, synthetic and glass fibers ⁷
31,930	H	4	3	-1	-14.1	53-7033	Loading machine operators, underground mining ⁴
38,430	H	4	3	-1	-27.7	47-5061	Roof bolters, mining ⁷
38,360	H	3	2	-1	-31.3	53-7111	Shuttle car operators ⁷
22,900	L	110	146	35	32.0	47-4999	All other construction trades and related workers
23,170	L	18	22	4	23.4	49-9095	Manufactured building and mobile home installers
19,770	L	1,074	1,311	237	22.0	37-3011	Landscaping and groundskeeping workers
27,080	L	13	15	3	21.8	49-3092	Recreational vehicle service technicians ⁴
21,210	L	387	468	82	21.2	51-9111	Packaging and filling machine operators and tenders
21,440	L	150	181	30	20.3	49-9098	Helpers—installation, maintenance, and repair workers ²
20,230	L	44	53	9	19.4	47-3019	All other helpers, construction trades ³
20,480	L	21	25	4	19.3	47-3016	Helpers—roofers ⁴
25,110	L	59	69	11	18.6	37-3013	Tree trimmers and pruners
20,370	L	128	151	23	18.2	51-3023	Slaughterers and meat packers
23,090	L	99	117	18	18.0	47-3013	Helpers—electricians

See footnotes at end of table.

Table I-1. Educational attainment cluster, most significant source of postsecondary education or training, and educational attainment distribution, by occupation¹—Continued

(Employment in thousands)

2002 national employment matrix occupation	Most significant source of postsecondary education or training ⁶	Educational attainment cluster ¹⁰	Percent of workers aged 25 to 44, by educational attainment		
			High school or less	Some college	College or higher
53-7081 Refuse and recyclable material collectors	Short-term on-the-job training	HS	79.0	14.6	6.4
47-4091 Segmental pavers ⁴	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS	81.0	11.4	7.6
37-9099 All other building and grounds cleaning and maintenance workers	Short-term on-the-job training	HS	79.2	17.3	3.5
47-3014 Helpers—painters, paperhangers, plasterers, and stucco masons ⁴	Short-term on-the-job training	HS	81.2	12.8	6.1
47-5051 Rock splitters, quarry ⁴	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS	84.0	12.8	3.3
47-2061 Construction laborers	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS	79.5	15.6	4.8
47-3012 Helpers—carpenters	Short-term on-the-job training	HS	81.2	12.8	6.1
47-4031 Fence erectors	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS	75.5	17.5	7.0
53-7011 Conveyor operators and tenders ⁷	Short-term on-the-job training	HS	77.0	19.5	3.5
53-7051 Industrial truck and tractor operators	Short-term on-the-job training	HS	78.8	17.9	3.3
47-3015 Helpers—pipelayers, plumbers, pipefitters, and steamfitters ²	Short-term on-the-job training	HS	80.8	13.8	5.4
49-3022 Automotive glass installers and repairers	Long-term on-the-job training	HS	77.6	12.7	9.7
51-7031 Model makers, wood ⁷	Long-term on-the-job training	HS	70.2	19.4	10.4
37-3012 Pesticide handlers, sprayers, and applicators, vegetation	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS	76.5	17.7	5.8
51-3093 Food cooking machine operators and tenders ³	Short-term on-the-job training	HS	81.7	14.0	4.4
49-3093 Tire repairers and changers	Short-term on-the-job training	HS	87.9	9.8	2.3
51-9031 Cutters and trimmers, hand	Short-term on-the-job training	HS	81.1	17.0	1.9
51-3092 Food batchmakers	Short-term on-the-job training	HS	77.1	18.4	4.5
51-9193 Cooling and freezing equipment operators and tenders ⁷	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS	75.3	19.9	4.8
51-9192 Cleaning, washing, and metal pickling equipment operators and tenders ²	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS	88.0	8.9	3.1
51-9032 Cutting and slicing machine setters, operators, and tenders	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS	81.1	17.0	1.9
47-5071 Roustabouts, oil and gas ⁷	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS	76.6	19.5	3.8
51-9195 Molders, shapers, and casters, except metal and plastic	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS	64.6	17.3	18.1
45-2021 Animal breeders ⁷	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS	81.8	12.9	5.3
45-9099 All other farming, fishing, and forestry workers	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS	83.6	11.8	4.6
51-3091 Food and tobacco roasting, baking, and drying machine operators and tenders ⁷	Short-term on-the-job training	HS	76.9	18.9	4.2
47-5081 Helpers—extraction workers ⁷	Short-term on-the-job training	HS	76.6	19.5	3.8
51-7021 Furniture finishers	Long-term on-the-job training	HS	76.3	17.2	6.5
53-5022 Motorboat operators ⁴	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS	72.4	13.6	13.9
51-4033 Grinding, lapping, polishing, and buffing machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS	82.5	13.8	3.6
47-3011 Helpers—brickmasons, blockmasons, stonemasons, and tile and marble setters ³	Short-term on-the-job training	HS	82.3	14.0	3.7
51-9191 Cementing and gluing machine operators and tenders	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS	82.7	17.3	.0
51-7041 Sawing machine setters, operators, and tenders, wood	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS	86.1	13.5	.4
45-4023 Log graders and scalers ⁴	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS	85.1	10.8	4.1
53-7063 Machine feeders and offbearers	Short-term on-the-job training	HS	81.0	15.7	3.3
51-3021 Butchers and meat cutters	Long-term on-the-job training	HS	81.2	16.2	2.6
51-4193 Plating and coating machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS	86.4	7.4	6.3
45-4022 Logging equipment operators ²	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS	83.3	12.5	4.2
51-6093 Upholsterers	Long-term on-the-job training	HS	80.1	19.9	.0
51-6062 Textile cutting machine setters, operators, and tenders ²	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS	90.7	8.5	.8
51-6092 Fabric and apparel patternmakers ⁷	Long-term on-the-job training	HS	80.3	14.5	5.2
51-6042 Shoe machine operators and tenders ⁴	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS	83.7	10.4	6.0
45-3011 Fishers and related fishing workers	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS	75.4	16.2	8.4
51-6061 Textile bleaching and dyeing machine operators and tenders ⁷	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS	88.5	9.8	1.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table I-1. Educational attainment cluster, most significant source of postsecondary education or training, and educational attainment distribution, by occupation¹—Continued

(Employment in thousands)

2002 median annual earnings		Employment		Employment change, 2002–12		2002 national employment matrix occupation
Dollars	Rank ¹¹	2002	2012	Numeric	Percent	
\$24,130	L	134	158	24	17.6	53-7081 Refuse and recyclable material collectors
26,940	L	2	3	0	16.5	47-4091 Segmental pavers ⁴
20,990	L	125	145	20	16.1	37-9099 All other building and grounds cleaning and maintenance workers
20,100	L	31	36	5	15.9	47-3014 Helpers—painters, paperhangers, plasterers, and stucco masons ⁴
26,170	L	3	3	0	14.3	47-5051 Rock splitters, quarry ⁴
24,740	L	938	1,070	133	14.2	47-2061 Construction laborers
21,510	L	97	111	14	14.0	47-3012 Helpers—carpenters
22,160	L	27	31	4	13.4	47-4031 Fence erectors
24,250	L	58	65	7	12.4	53-7011 Conveyor operators and tenders ⁷
26,070	L	594	659	66	11.1	53-7051 Industrial truck and tractor operators
22,230	L	79	88	9	10.9	47-3015 Helpers—pipelayers, plumbers, pipefitters, and steamfitters ²
26,890	L	22	24	2	10.7	49-3022 Automotive glass installers and repairers
24,740	L	4	5	0	10.3	51-7031 Model makers, wood ⁷
24,830	L	27	30	3	9.7	37-3012 Pesticide handlers, sprayers, and applicators, vegetation
21,860	L	34	37	3	8.8	51-3093 Food cooking machine operators and tenders ³
20,160	L	83	89	7	8.0	49-3093 Tire repairers and changers
22,020	L	31	33	2	7.6	51-9031 Cutters and trimmers, hand
21,920	L	74	79	5	7.2	51-3092 Food batchmakers
21,240	L	7	8	1	7.1	51-9193 Cooling and freezing equipment operators and tenders ⁷
22,850	L	18	19	1	6.9	51-9192 Cleaning, washing, and metal pickling equipment operators and tenders ²
25,690	L	77	83	5	6.6	51-9032 Cutting and slicing machine setters, operators, and tenders
22,280	L	32	34	2	6.4	47-5071 Roustabouts, oil and gas ⁷
24,700	L	46	49	3	6.4	51-9195 Molders, shapers, and casters, except metal and plastic
25,090	L	9	10	1	6.1	45-2021 Animal breeders ⁷
21,450	L	96	101	4	4.5	45-9099 All other farming, fishing, and forestry workers
23,260	L	19	20	1	4.2	51-3091 Food and tobacco roasting, baking, and drying machine operators and tenders ⁷
25,200	L	29	30	1	3.9	47-5081 Helpers—extraction workers ⁷
22,710	L	39	41	1	3.3	51-7021 Furniture finishers
26,440	L	4	4	0	2.7	53-5022 Motorboat operators ⁴
26,120	L	104	106	3	2.4	51-4033 Grinding, lapping, polishing, and buffing machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic
24,390	L	59	61	1	2.2	47-3011 Helpers—brickmasons, blockmasons, stonemasons, and tile and marble setters ³
23,190	L	27	28	0	1.0	51-9191 Cementing and gluing machine operators and tenders
22,080	L	56	56	0	-2	51-7041 Sawing machine setters, operators, and tenders, wood
27,200	L	10	10	0	-1.2	45-4023 Log graders and scalers ⁴
21,840	L	164	162	-2	-1.4	53-7063 Machine feeders and offbearers
25,500	L	132	129	-3	-2.5	51-3021 Butchers and meat cutters
25,420	L	44	42	-1	-2.6	51-4193 Plating and coating machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic
26,790	L	43	41	-2	-3.6	45-4022 Logging equipment operators ²
24,670	L	56	51	-5	-8.7	51-6093 Upholsterers
20,320	L	34	26	-8	-22.6	51-6062 Textile cutting machine setters, operators, and tenders ²
26,360	L	11	8	-3	-24.6	51-6092 Fabric and apparel patternmakers ⁷
20,600	L	7	5	-2	-26.1	51-6042 Shoe machine operators and tenders ⁴
20,710	L	36	27	-10	-26.8	45-3011 Fishers and related fishing workers
20,800	L	27	19	-8	-28.7	51-6061 Textile bleaching and dyeing machine operators and tenders ⁷

See footnotes at end of table.

Table I-1. Educational attainment cluster, most significant source of postsecondary education or training, and educational attainment distribution, by occupation¹—Continued

(Employment in thousands)

2002 national employment matrix occupation		Most significant source of postsecondary education or training ⁵	Educational attainment cluster ¹⁰	Percent of workers aged 25 to 44, by educational attainment		
				High school or less	Some college	College or higher
51-6064	Textile winding, twisting, and drawing out machine setters, operators, and tenders	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS	87.9	11.7	.4
51-6063	Textile knitting and weaving machine setters, operators, and tenders	Long-term on-the-job training	HS	89.3	7.9	2.8
53-3099	All other motor vehicle operators ²	Short-term on-the-job training	HS	73.0	16.8	10.2
35-3021	Combined food preparation and serving workers, including fast food	Short-term on-the-job training	HS	76.7	18.1	5.3
35-2021	Food preparation workers	Short-term on-the-job training	HS	76.9	17.7	5.4
53-6021	Parking lot attendants	Short-term on-the-job training	HS	70.3	19.4	10.3
49-3091	Bicycle repairers ⁴	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS	87.9	9.8	2.3
37-2011	Janitors and cleaners, except maids and housekeeping cleaners	Short-term on-the-job training	HS	79.2	17.3	3.5
51-3022	Meat, poultry, and fish cutters and trimmers	Short-term on-the-job training	HS	81.2	16.2	2.6
35-2014	Cooks, restaurant	Long-term on-the-job training	HS	78.3	16.4	5.3
35-9098	All other food preparation and serving related workers	Short-term on-the-job training	HS	78.3	16.4	5.3
35-9011	Dining room and cafeteria attendants and bartender helpers	Short-term on-the-job training	HS	78.4	14.6	7.0
53-7064	Packers and packagers, hand	Short-term on-the-job training	HS	83.3	12.6	4.1
51-3099	All other food processing workers	Short-term on-the-job training	HS	81.2	16.2	2.6
51-6011	Laundry and dry-cleaning workers	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS	82.4	13.6	4.0
37-2012	Maid and housekeeping cleaners	Short-term on-the-job training	HS	81.5	13.9	4.6
35-9021	Dishwashers	Short-term on-the-job training	HS	89.6	7.4	3.0
35-2015	Cooks, short order	Short-term on-the-job training	HS	78.3	16.4	5.3
53-7061	Cleaners of vehicles and equipment	Short-term on-the-job training	HS	78.1	17.4	4.5
51-9198	Helpers—production workers	Short-term on-the-job training	HS	77.3	17.3	5.4
45-2091	Agricultural equipment operators	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS	83.6	11.8	4.6
45-2041	Graders and sorters, agricultural products	Work experience in a related occupation	HS	80.9	12.0	7.1
35-2011	Cooks, fast food	Short-term on-the-job training	HS	78.3	16.4	5.3
45-4011	Forest and conservation workers ²	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS	73.2	16.3	10.6
45-2093	Farmworkers, farm and ranch animals	Short-term on-the-job training	HS	83.6	11.8	4.6
45-2092	Farmworkers and laborers, crop, nursery, and greenhouse	Short-term on-the-job training	HS	83.6	11.8	4.6
51-6099	All other textile, apparel, and furnishings workers	Short-term on-the-job training	HS	86.2	10.5	3.4
35-2012	Cooks, institution and cafeteria	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS	78.3	16.4	5.3
51-6021	Pressers, textile, garment, and related materials	Short-term on-the-job training	HS	89.8	8.4	1.8
35-2013	Cooks, private household ⁴	Long-term on-the-job training	HS	78.3	16.4	5.3
51-6031	Sewing machine operators	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS	86.7	10.2	3.1
47-4021	Elevator installers and repairers	Long-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	68.4	31.3	.3
49-1011	First-line supervisors/managers of mechanics, installers, and repairers	Work experience in a related occupation	HS/SC	47.7	40.2	12.1
47-1011	First-line supervisors/managers of construction trades and extraction workers	Work experience in a related occupation	HS/SC	63.0	26.9	10.1
53-4039	Subway, streetcar operators and all other rail transportation workers ⁷	Work experience in a related occupation	HS/SC	50.9	37.6	11.6
11-9071	Gaming managers ²	Work experience in a related occupation	HS/SC	38.0	45.8	16.2
53-1031	First-line supervisors/managers of transportation and material-moving machine and vehicle operators	Work experience in a related occupation	HS/SC	50.0	36.5	13.5
49-9012	Control and valve installers and repairers, except mechanical door ²	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	55.9	34.2	9.9
33-2020	Fire inspectors ²	Work experience in a related occupation	HS/SC	44.7	38.9	16.4
49-3011	Aircraft mechanics and service technicians	Postsecondary vocational award	HS/SC	36.1	52.7	11.2
17-3023	Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	Associate degree	HS/SC	28.8	54.5	16.7
51-1011	First-line supervisors/managers of production and operating workers	Work experience in a related occupation	HS/SC	58.7	28.8	12.5
17-3026	Industrial engineering technicians	Associate degree	HS/SC	28.8	54.5	16.7
53-6051	Transportation inspectors	Work experience in a related occupation	HS/SC	39.7	45.9	14.4
49-9069	All other precision instrument and equipment repairers ²	Long-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	38.6	43.4	18.0
51-8092	Gas plant operators ⁴	Long-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	54.6	39.0	6.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table I-1. Educational attainment cluster, most significant source of postsecondary education or training, and educational attainment distribution, by occupation¹—Continued

(Employment in thousands)

2002 median annual earnings		Employment		Employment change, 2002–12		2002 national employment matrix occupation
Dollars	Rank ¹¹	2002	2012	Numeric	Percent	
\$21,920	L	66	46	-20	-30.3	51-6064 Textile winding, twisting, and drawing out machine setters, operators, and tenders
22,970	L	53	33	-20	-38.6	51-6063 Textile knitting and weaving machine setters, operators, and tenders
18,820	VL	111	139	28	25.2	53-3099 All other motor vehicle operators ²
14,500	VL	1,990	2,444	454	22.8	35-3021 Combined food preparation and serving workers, including fast food
16,330	VL	850	1,022	172	20.2	35-2021 Food preparation workers
16,320	VL	107	128	21	19.2	53-6021 Parking lot attendants
19,230	VL	7	8	1	18.8	49-3091 Bicycle repairers ⁴
18,250	VL	2,267	2,681	414	18.3	37-2011 Janitors and cleaners, except maids and housekeeping cleaners
17,820	VL	154	179	25	16.4	51-3022 Meat, poultry, and fish cutters and trimmers
19,050	VL	727	843	116	15.9	35-2014 Cooks, restaurant
16,320	VL	117	134	18	15.2	35-9098 All other food preparation and serving related workers
14,530	VL	409	470	61	14.9	35-9011 Dining room and cafeteria attendants and bartender helpers
16,700	VL	920	1,052	132	14.4	53-7064 Packers and packagers, hand
19,410	VL	42	48	6	13.4	51-3099 All other food processing workers
16,780	VL	231	260	29	12.3	51-6011 Laundry and dry-cleaning workers
16,440	VL	1,492	1,629	137	9.2	37-2012 Maid and housekeeping cleaners
14,860	VL	505	551	46	9.0	35-9021 Dishwashers
16,270	VL	227	247	20	9.0	35-2015 Cooks, short order
17,060	VL	344	374	30	8.7	53-7061 Cleaners of vehicles and equipment
19,240	VL	467	503	36	7.7	51-9198 Helpers—production workers
17,290	VL	61	65	4	7.3	45-2091 Agricultural equipment operators
15,940	VL	49	52	3	6.7	45-2041 Graders and sorters, agricultural products
14,350	VL	588	617	29	5.0	35-2011 Cooks, fast food
18,960	VL	14	15	1	4.5	45-4011 Forest and conservation workers ²
17,090	VL	53	56	2	4.4	45-2093 Farmworkers, farm and ranch animals
15,070	VL	617	641	24	4.0	45-2092 Farmworkers and laborers, crop, nursery, and greenhouse
18,740	VL	61	63	2	3.3	51-6099 All other textile, apparel, and furnishings workers
18,140	VL	436	445	9	2.1	35-2012 Cooks, institution and cafeteria
17,070	VL	91	91	0	-2	51-6021 Pressers, textile, garment, and related materials
16,692	VL	8	8	0	-5.4	35-2013 Cooks, private household ⁴
17,440	VL	315	216	-99	-31.5	51-6031 Sewing machine operators
54,070	VH	21	25	4	17.1	47-4021 Elevator installers and repairers
47,580	VH	444	512	68	15.4	49-1011 First-line supervisors/managers of mechanics, installers, and repairers
47,670	VH	633	722	89	14.1	47-1011 First-line supervisors/managers of construction trades and extraction workers
44,680	VH	15	17	2	13.2	53-4039 Subway, streetcar operators and all other rail transportation workers ⁷
54,330	VH	6	7	1	12.4	11-9071 Gaming managers ²
42,910	VH	207	232	25	12.0	53-1031 First-line supervisors/managers of transportation and material-moving machine and vehicle operators
43,460	VH	38	42	5	12.0	49-9012 Control and valve installers and repairers, except mechanical door ²
44,250	VH	14	16	2	11.6	33-2020 Fire inspectors ²
43,070	VH	131	145	14	11.0	49-3011 Aircraft mechanics and service technicians
42,950	VH	204	224	20	10.0	17-3023 Electrical and electronic engineering technicians
42,930	VH	733	803	70	9.5	51-1011 First-line supervisors/managers of production and operating workers
41,910	VH	62	67	5	8.7	17-3026 Industrial engineering technicians
48,450	VH	29	32	2	7.7	53-6051 Transportation inspectors
44,090	VH	17	18	1	7.0	49-9069 All other precision instrument and equipment repairers ²
48,340	VH	12	13	1	6.7	51-8092 Gas plant operators ⁴

See footnotes at end of table.

Table I-1. Educational attainment cluster, most significant source of postsecondary education or training, and educational attainment distribution, by occupation¹—Continued

(Employment in thousands)

2002 national employment matrix occupation		Most significant source of postsecondary education or training ⁵	Educational attainment cluster ¹⁰	Percent of workers aged 25 to 44, by educational attainment		
				High school or less	Some college	College or higher
49-9044	Millwrights	Long-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	60.2	39.3	.5
53-5031	Ship engineers ⁷	Postsecondary vocational award	HS/SC	59.5	26.6	13.9
49-2091	Avionics technicians ⁷	Postsecondary vocational award	HS/SC	49.4	44.1	6.5
47-2011	Boilermakers ²	Long-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	66.0	31.2	2.8
49-9051	Electrical power-line installers and repairers	Long-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	61.1	34.6	4.3
17-3021	Aerospace engineering and operations technicians ²	Associate degree	HS/SC	29.9	53.8	16.2
53-7071	Gas compressor and gas pumping station operators ⁵	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	52.2	38.8	9.0
51-4111	Tool and die makers	Long-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	47.5	47.3	5.2
51-8013	Power plant operators	Long-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	49.8	38.0	12.2
51-8021	Stationary engineers and boiler operators	Long-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	53.7	35.4	11.0
49-2095	Electrical and electronics repairers, powerhouse, substation, and relay ⁵	Postsecondary vocational award	HS/SC	31.5	63.4	5.1
49-2022	Telecommunications equipment installers and repairers, except line installers	Long-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	40.8	48.2	11.0
51-8012	Power distributors and dispatchers ³	Long-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	47.1	40.5	12.4
49-9097	Signal and track switch repairers ⁷	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	63.2	28.2	8.6
51-8011	Nuclear power reactor operators ⁴	Long-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	49.8	38.0	12.2
53-4031	Railroad conductors and yardmasters	Work experience in a related occupation	HS/SC	46.8	42.4	10.9
53-4010	Locomotive engineers and firers	Work experience in a related occupation	HS/SC	46.8	47.3	5.9
51-8093	Petroleum pump system operators, refinery operators, and gaugers ²	Long-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	57.6	37.5	4.9
51-8091	Chemical plant and system operators	Long-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	54.6	39.0	6.4
53-4021	Railroad brake, signal, and switch operators ⁷	Work experience in a related occupation	HS/SC	50.9	37.6	11.6
29-2054	Respiratory therapy technicians	Postsecondary vocational award	HS/SC	33.7	54.0	12.3
49-9021	Heating, air conditioning, and refrigeration mechanics and installers	Long-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	59.6	36.8	3.6
49-2098	Security and fire alarm systems installers	Postsecondary vocational award	HS/SC	49.0	44.8	6.2
43-9031	Desktop publishers ⁷	Postsecondary vocational award	HS/SC	42.6	41.1	16.3
17-3025	Environmental engineering technicians ²	Associate degree	HS/SC	29.9	53.8	16.2
29-2055	Surgical technologists	Postsecondary vocational award	HS/SC	33.7	54.0	12.3
33-3012	Correctional officers and jailers	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	43.1	46.9	10.0
47-2111	Electricians	Long-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	49.8	44.1	6.1
17-3031	Surveying and mapping technicians	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	47.5	45.4	7.2
49-9011	Mechanical door repairers ⁴	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	59.2	30.0	10.8
37-1012	First-line supervisors/managers of landscaping, lawn service, and groundskeeping workers	Work experience in a related occupation	HS/SC	50.7	29.5	19.8
47-4071	Septic tank servicers and sewer pipe cleaners ³	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	66.2	28.5	5.3
49-9094	Locksmiths and safe repairers	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	70.7	25.2	4.1
33-2011	Fire fighters	Long-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	25.9	57.8	16.3
29-2061	Licensed practical and licensed vocational nurses	Postsecondary vocational award	HS/SC	23.2	71.7	5.1
47-2211	Sheet metal workers	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	68.7	29.5	1.8
49-2099	All other electrical and electronic equipment mechanics, installers, and repairers	Postsecondary vocational award	HS/SC	40.8	48.2	11.0
53-3032	Truck drivers, heavy and tractor-trailer	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	70.9	24.2	4.9
43-6012	Legal secretaries	Postsecondary vocational award	HS/SC	37.2	47.0	15.9
49-9052	Telecommunications line installers and repairers	Long-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	48.1	46.5	5.3
47-2152	Plumbers, pipefitters, and steamfitters	Long-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	67.0	28.8	4.2
49-3051	Motorboat mechanics ²	Long-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	62.9	34.7	2.4
51-9122	Painters, transportation equipment	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	76.7	20.8	2.5
47-2121	Glaziers	Long-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	61.3	33.9	4.8
51-4121	Welders, cutters, solderers, and brazers	Long-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	74.6	23.2	2.2
49-9042	Maintenance and repair workers, general	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	56.7	34.8	8.5
37-1011	First-line supervisors/managers of housekeeping and janitorial workers	Work experience in a related occupation	HS/SC	61.7	29.6	8.6
51-9082	Medical appliance technicians ²	Long-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	50.4	34.2	15.4
51-8031	Water and liquid waste treatment plant and system operators	Long-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	48.7	43.8	7.5
47-2221	Structural iron and steel workers	Long-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	70.9	27.8	1.3
27-2032	Choreographers ³	Work experience in a related occupation	HS/SC	57.5	33.5	9.0
35-1011	Chefs and head cooks	Work experience in a related occupation	HS/SC	47.7	38.0	14.3
47-2130	Insulation workers	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	66.1	30.6	3.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table I-1. Educational attainment cluster, most significant source of postsecondary education or training, and educational attainment distribution, by occupation¹—Continued

(Employment in thousands)

2002 median annual earnings		Employment		Employment change, 2002–12		2002 national employment matrix occupation
Dollars	Rank ¹¹	2002	2012	Numeric	Percent	
\$41,990	VH	69	73	4	5.3	49-9044 Millwrights
51,190	VH	8	9	0	4.5	53-5031 Ship engineers ⁷
42,030	VH	23	24	1	3.4	49-2091 Avionics technicians ⁷
41,960	VH	25	25	0	1.7	47-2011 Boilermakers ²
48,530	VH	101	103	2	1.6	49-9051 Electrical power-line installers and repairers
51,650	VH	15	15	0	1.5	17-3021 Aerospace engineering and operations technicians ²
42,510	VH	7	7	0	1.0	53-7071 Gas compressor and gas pumping station operators ⁵
42,730	VH	109	110	0	.4	51-4111 Tool and die makers
49,920	VH	35	36	0	.3	51-8013 Power plant operators
43,240	VH	55	56	0	.3	51-8021 Stationary engineers and boiler operators
51,690	VH	21	21	0	-6	49-2095 Electrical and electronics repairers, powerhouse, substation, and relay ⁵
47,380	VH	219	217	-1	-6	49-2022 Telecommunications equipment installers and repairers, except line installers
54,120	VH	12	12	0	-3.0	51-8012 Power distributors and dispatchers ³
43,370	VH	8	8	0	-3.0	49-9097 Signal and track switch repairers ⁷
61,060	VH	3	3	0	-3.2	51-8011 Nuclear power reactor operators ⁴
44,490	VH	38	36	-2	-4.2	53-4031 Railroad conductors and yardmasters
45,450	VH	33	31	-2	-7.2	53-4010 Locomotive engineers and firers
49,280	VH	39	35	-4	-11.0	51-8093 Petroleum pump system operators, refinery operators, and gaugers ²
43,940	VH	58	51	-7	-12.3	51-8091 Chemical plant and system operators
43,520	VH	15	12	-3	-22.8	53-4021 Railroad brake, signal, and switch operators ⁷
34,130	H	26	35	9	34.2	29-2054 Respiratory therapy technicians
34,900	H	249	328	79	31.8	49-9021 Heating, air conditioning, and refrigeration mechanics and installers
32,370	H	46	60	14	30.2	49-2098 Security and fire alarm systems installers
31,620	H	35	45	10	29.2	43-9031 Desktop publishers ⁷
36,850	H	19	24	5	28.4	17-3025 Environmental engineering technicians ²
31,210	H	72	92	20	27.9	29-2055 Surgical technologists
32,670	H	427	531	103	24.2	33-3012 Correctional officers and jailers
41,390	H	659	814	154	23.4	47-2111 Electricians
29,230	H	60	74	14	23.2	17-3031 Surveying and mapping technicians
29,190	H	11	13	2	21.8	49-9011 Mechanical door repairers ⁴
33,050	H	150	182	32	21.6	37-1012 First-line supervisors/managers of landscaping, lawn service, and groundskeeping workers
27,940	H	18	22	4	21.2	47-4071 Septic tank servicers and sewer pipe cleaners ³
28,430	H	23	28	5	21.0	49-9094 Locksmiths and safe repairers
36,230	H	282	340	58	20.7	33-2011 Fire fighters
31,440	H	702	844	142	20.2	29-2061 Licensed practical and licensed vocational nurses
34,560	H	205	246	41	19.8	47-2211 Sheet metal workers
35,160	H	22	26	4	19.6	49-2099 All other electrical and electronic equipment mechanics, installers, and repairers
33,210	H	1,767	2,104	337	19.0	53-3032 Truck drivers, heavy and tractor-trailer
35,020	H	264	313	50	18.8	43-6012 Legal secretaries
39,640	H	167	199	31	18.8	49-9052 Telecommunications line installers and repairers
40,170	H	492	584	92	18.7	47-2152 Plumbers, pipefitters, and steamfitters
29,050	H	22	26	4	18.3	49-3051 Motorboat mechanics ²
33,550	H	50	59	9	17.5	51-9122 Painters, transportation equipment
31,620	H	49	57	8	17.2	47-2121 Glaziers
29,160	H	391	457	66	17.0	51-4121 Welders, cutters, solderers, and brazers
29,370	H	1,266	1,472	207	16.3	49-9042 Maintenance and repair workers, general
28,140	H	230	267	37	16.2	37-1011 First-line supervisors/managers of housekeeping and janitorial workers
27,680	H	14	16	2	16.1	51-9082 Medical appliance technicians ²
33,390	H	99	115	16	16.0	51-8031 Water and liquid waste treatment plant and system operators
40,660	H	78	90	12	15.9	47-2221 Structural iron and steel workers
29,470	H	17	20	3	15.8	27-2032 Choreographers ³
27,940	H	132	153	21	15.8	35-1011 Chefs and head cooks
28,930	H	53	62	8	15.8	47-2130 Insulation workers

See footnotes at end of table.

Table I-1. Educational attainment cluster, most significant source of postsecondary education or training, and educational attainment distribution, by occupation¹—Continued

(Employment in thousands)

2002 national employment matrix occupation		Most significant source of postsecondary education or training ⁵	Educational attainment cluster ¹⁰	Percent of workers aged 25 to 44, by educational attainment		
				High school or less	Some college	College or higher
53-1011	Aircraft cargo handling supervisors ⁴	Work experience in a related occupation	HS/SC	50.0	36.5	13.5
51-4192	Lay-out workers, metal and plastic ⁷	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	76.3	20.0	3.7
43-5011	Cargo and freight agents	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	50.1	36.7	13.2
49-3099	All other vehicle and mobile equipment mechanics, installers, and repairers	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	66.8	30.0	3.2
53-3021	Bus drivers, transit and intercity	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	63.9	29.2	7.0
49-9062	Medical equipment repairers	Associate degree	HS/SC	36.0	49.0	15.0
51-4061	Model makers, metal and plastic ⁵	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	59.0	38.5	2.4
43-5032	Dispatchers, except police, fire, and ambulance	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	44.1	43.7	12.2
49-9096	Riggers ⁷	Short-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	63.2	28.2	8.6
49-3031	Bus and truck mechanics and diesel engine specialists	Postsecondary vocational award	HS/SC	66.0	30.6	3.4
53-1021	First-line supervisors/managers of helpers, laborers, and material movers, hand	Work experience in a related occupation	HS/SC	50.0	36.5	13.5
49-3021	Automotive body and related repairers	Long-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	73.7	21.8	4.5
51-4012	Numerical tool and process control programmers ⁴	Long-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	58.5	36.5	5.0
43-5031	Police, fire, and ambulance dispatchers	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	44.1	43.7	12.2
49-3023	Automotive service technicians and mechanics	Postsecondary vocational award	HS/SC	66.8	30.0	3.2
49-9099	Installation, maintenance, and repair workers, all other	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	62.3	25.6	12.1
47-2151	Pipelayers	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	67.0	28.8	4.2
17-3024	Electro-mechanical technicians	Associate degree	HS/SC	28.8	54.5	16.7
17-3027	Mechanical engineering technicians	Associate degree	HS/SC	28.8	54.5	16.7
49-9092	Commercial divers ⁷	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	63.2	28.2	8.6
47-4051	Highway maintenance workers	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	74.9	23.2	1.9
49-2094	Electrical and electronics repairers, commercial and industrial equipment ⁵	Postsecondary vocational award	HS/SC	31.5	63.4	5.1
47-2031	Carpenters	Long-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	72.7	22.2	5.1
49-3042	Mobile heavy equipment mechanics, except engines	Postsecondary vocational award	HS/SC	63.2	31.1	5.7
33-3011	Bailiffs ²	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	44.8	43.9	11.3
39-1021	First-line supervisors/managers of personal service workers	Work experience in a related occupation	HS/SC	45.6	39.7	14.8
51-4011	Computer-controlled machine tool operators, metal and plastic	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	58.5	36.5	5.0
53-6041	Traffic technicians ⁴	Short-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	36.7	54.9	8.4
51-5021	Job printers	Long-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	66.5	27.0	6.5
43-6011	Executive secretaries and administrative assistants	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	37.2	47.0	15.9
51-4081	Multiple machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic ⁷	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	72.3	24.3	3.3
51-4041	Machinists	Long-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	63.9	32.4	3.7
47-5021	Earth drillers, except oil and gas	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	78.4	20.5	1.2
17-3022	Civil engineering technicians	Associate degree	HS/SC	28.8	54.5	16.7
49-2093	Electrical and electronics installers and repairers, transportation equipment ⁷	Postsecondary vocational award	HS/SC	49.4	44.1	6.5
51-9197	Tire builders	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	49.9	44.2	6.0
51-4199	All other metal workers and plastic workers	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	75.7	21.5	2.7
43-3051	Payroll and timekeeping clerks	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	37.9	46.8	15.2
49-9063	Musical instrument repairers and tuners ⁴	Long-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	36.0	49.0	15.0
51-2041	Structural metal fabricators and fitters	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	79.3	20.7	.0
47-2142	Paperhangers ²	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	57.9	34.9	7.2
49-9043	Maintenance workers, machinery	Short-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	72.6	25.3	2.2
49-9045	Refractory materials repairers, except brickmasons ⁴	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	60.4	34.3	5.3
51-8099	All other plant and system operators ²	Long-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	57.6	37.5	4.9
53-5099	All other water transportation workers	Short-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	50.0	36.5	13.5
49-9041	Industrial machinery mechanics	Long-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	60.4	34.3	5.3
49-9031	Home appliance repairers	Long-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	69.9	25.4	4.7
49-2092	Electric motor, power tool, and related repairers	Postsecondary vocational award	HS/SC	49.4	43.7	6.9
51-5023	Printing machine operators	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	70.6	25.3	4.1
49-3043	Rail car repairers ²	Long-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	65.8	29.5	4.7
53-5011	Sailors and marine oilers ²	Short-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	69.8	24.8	5.4
43-9041	Insurance claims and policy processing clerks	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	39.4	44.4	16.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table I-1. Educational attainment cluster, most significant source of postsecondary education or training, and educational attainment distribution, by occupation¹—Continued

(Employment in thousands)

2002 median annual earnings		Employment		Employment change, 2002-12		2002 national employment matrix occupation
Dollars	Rank ¹¹	2002	2012	Numeric	Percent	
\$37,220	H	9	10	1	15.6	53-1011 Aircraft cargo handling supervisors ⁴
30,760	H	13	15	2	15.6	51-4192 Lay-out workers, metal and plastic ⁷
31,410	H	59	68	9	15.5	43-5011 Cargo and freight agents
35,840	H	36	41	6	15.4	49-3099 All other vehicle and mobile equipment mechanics, installers, and repairers
29,580	H	202	233	31	15.2	53-3021 Bus drivers, transit and intercity
36,380	H	29	33	4	14.8	49-9062 Medical equipment repairers
38,000	H	9	10	1	14.6	51-4061 Model makers, metal and plastic ⁵
30,280	H	170	194	24	14.4	43-5032 Dispatchers, except police, fire, and ambulance
33,790	H	14	16	2	14.3	49-9096 Riggers ⁷
34,380	H	267	305	38	14.2	49-3031 Bus and truck mechanics and diesel engine specialists
37,180	H	147	168	21	14.0	53-1021 First-line supervisors/managers of helpers, laborers, and material movers, hand
32,680	H	198	225	26	13.2	49-3021 Automotive body and related repairers
37,520	H	19	22	3	13.0	51-4012 Numerical tool and process control programmers ⁴
27,660	H	92	104	12	12.7	43-5031 Police, fire, and ambulance dispatchers
30,590	H	818	919	101	12.4	49-3023 Automotive service technicians and mechanics
33,010	H	185	207	23	12.2	49-9099 Installation, maintenance, and repair workers, all other
28,500	H	58	65	7	11.8	47-2151 Pipelayers
38,120	H	31	35	4	11.5	17-3024 Electro-mechanical technicians
41,280	H	55	61	6	11.0	17-3027 Mechanical engineering technicians
34,710	H	4	5	0	10.6	49-9092 Commercial divers ⁷
28,390	H	154	170	16	10.4	47-4051 Highway maintenance workers
41,110	H	85	94	9	10.4	49-2094 Electrical and electronics repairers, commercial and industrial equipment ⁵
34,190	H	1,209	1,331	122	10.1	47-2031 Carpenters
35,970	H	126	138	12	9.6	49-3042 Mobile heavy equipment mechanics, except engines
32,710	H	15	16	1	9.5	33-3011 Bailiffs ²
28,960	H	216	236	20	9.4	39-1021 First-line supervisors/managers of personal service workers
29,050	H	132	144	12	9.3	51-4011 Computer-controlled machine tool operators, metal and plastic
31,650	H	6	6	1	9.3	53-6041 Traffic technicians ⁴
30,100	H	56	61	5	9.2	51-5021 Job printers
33,410	H	1,526	1,658	132	8.7	43-6011 Executive secretaries and administrative assistants
28,690	H	99	107	8	8.3	51-4081 Multiple machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic ⁷
32,570	H	387	419	32	8.2	51-4041 Machinists
32,490	H	23	25	2	7.7	47-5021 Earth drillers, except oil and gas
37,720	H	92	99	7	7.6	17-3022 Civil engineering technicians
38,610	H	18	19	1	7.1	49-2093 Electrical and electronics installers and repairers, transportation equipment ⁷
38,840	H	14	15	1	6.6	51-9197 Tire builders
28,400	H	104	111	7	6.6	51-4199 All other metal workers and plastic workers
29,000	H	198	211	13	6.5	43-3051 Payroll and timekeeping clerks
29,440	H	6	7	0	6.3	49-9063 Musical instrument repairers and tuners ⁴
28,620	H	89	94	6	6.2	51-2041 Structural metal fabricators and fitters
31,650	H	20	21	1	5.9	47-2142 Paperhangers ²
32,520	H	92	97	5	5.9	49-9043 Maintenance workers, machinery
35,100	H	4	4	0	5.6	49-9045 Refractory materials repairers, except brickmasons ⁴
36,660	H	32	33	2	5.6	51-8099 All other plant and system operators ²
30,520	H	4	4	0	5.6	53-5099 All other water transportation workers
37,980	H	197	208	11	5.5	49-9041 Industrial machinery mechanics
30,390	H	42	44	2	5.5	49-9031 Home appliance repairers
32,210	H	31	33	2	5.3	49-2092 Electric motor, power tool, and related repairers
29,010	H	199	208	9	4.6	51-5023 Printing machine operators
39,060	H	15	15	1	4.5	49-3043 Rail car repairers ²
28,370	H	27	28	1	4.0	53-5011 Sailors and marine oilers ²
28,870	H	266	276	10	3.6	43-9041 Insurance claims and policy processing clerks

See footnotes at end of table.

Table I-1. Educational attainment cluster, most significant source of postsecondary education or training, and educational attainment distribution, by occupation¹—Continued

(Employment in thousands)

2002 national employment matrix occupation	Most significant source of postsecondary education or training ⁶	Educational attainment cluster ¹⁰	Percent of workers aged 25 to 44, by educational attainment		
			High school or less	Some college	College or higher
51-9081 Dental laboratory technicians	Long-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	51.8	34.6	13.6
51-4062 Patternmakers, metal and plastic ⁵	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	59.0	38.5	2.4
43-3031 Bookkeeping, accounting, and auditing clerks	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	40.4	43.8	15.8
51-4032 Drilling and boring machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic ²	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	72.9	23.1	4.0
51-5012 Bookbinders ⁴	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	70.4	21.5	8.1
51-4122 Welding, soldering, and brazing machine setters, operators, and tenders	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	74.6	23.2	2.2
51-9012 Separating, filtering, clarifying, precipitating, and still machine setters, operators, and tenders	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	46.2	36.4	17.5
51-4034 Lathe and turning machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	77.4	20.9	1.7
43-5051 Postal service clerks	Short-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	43.8	41.5	14.7
43-5052 Postal service mail carriers	Short-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	52.0	40.2	7.8
51-2031 Engine and other machine assemblers ²	Short-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	70.5	26.0	3.5
51-9196 Paper goods machine setters, operators, and tenders ..	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	75.0	22.8	2.2
51-9011 Chemical equipment operators and tenders	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	46.2	36.4	17.5
51-9051 Furnace, kiln, oven, drier, and kettle operators and tenders	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	71.2	23.0	5.7
53-7072 Pump operators, except wellhead pumpers ⁵	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	52.2	38.8	9.0
51-9023 Mixing and blending machine setters, operators, and tenders	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	67.9	28.6	3.6
43-3061 Procurement clerks	Short-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	55.7	30.9	13.4
47-5042 Mine cutting and channeling machine operators ³	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	72.4	24.3	3.3
49-9061 Camera and photographic equipment repairers ⁴	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	36.0	49.0	15.0
51-4194 Tool grinders, filers, and sharpeners ²	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	68.4	22.5	9.1
51-2011 Aircraft structure, surfaces, rigging, and systems assemblers ⁷	Long-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	74.7	20.4	4.9
43-5053 Postal service mail sorters, processors, and processing machine operators	Short-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	44.5	40.7	14.7
47-5049 All other mining machine operators ⁴	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	71.0	24.8	4.2
51-5022 Prepress technicians and workers	Long-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	57.1	30.0	12.9
47-4061 Rail-track laying and maintenance equipment operators ⁷	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	61.5	28.9	9.6
53-7073 Wellhead pumpers ⁵	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	52.2	38.8	9.0
43-5041 Meter readers, utilities	Short-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	57.2	38.8	4.1
53-6011 Bridge and lock tenders ⁷	Short-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	62.8	30.3	6.9
47-5041 Continuous mining machine operators ²	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	70.7	25.7	3.5
43-2099 All other communications equipment operators ⁷	Short-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	53.5	38.5	8.0
49-2021 Radio mechanics ⁴	Postsecondary vocational award	HS/SC	40.8	48.2	11.0
43-2021 Telephone operators	Short-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	42.3	48.0	9.7
31-9092 Medical assistants	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	36.6	49.8	13.5
29-2071 Medical records and health information technicians	Associate degree	HS/SC	35.5	48.1	16.4
29-2056 Veterinary technologists and technicians	Associate degree	HS/SC	33.7	54.0	12.3
31-9091 Dental assistants	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	34.2	57.4	8.4
29-2041 Emergency medical technicians and paramedics	Postsecondary vocational award	HS/SC	24.4	62.9	12.7
43-4171 Receptionists and information clerks	Short-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	49.7	38.6	11.8
29-2052 Pharmacy technicians	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	33.7	54.0	12.3
43-4111 Interviewers, except eligibility and loan	Short-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	30.1	50.3	19.6
31-9099 All other healthcare support workers	Short-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	36.6	49.8	13.5
39-3092 Costume attendants ⁴	Short-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	45.8	40.5	13.7
31-1012 Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	Short-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	62.7	31.4	5.9
33-9031 Gaming surveillance officers and gaming investigators ⁴	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	52.5	34.7	12.8
43-3011 Bill and account collectors	Short-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	45.6	35.7	18.7
53-3033 Truck drivers, light or delivery services	Short-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	60.9	25.9	13.2
31-9094 Medical transcriptionists	Postsecondary vocational award	HS/SC	36.6	49.8	13.5
29-2051 Dietetic technicians	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	33.7	54.0	12.3
39-5094 Skin care specialists	Postsecondary vocational award	HS/SC	58.6	32.8	8.7
53-2099 All other air transportation workers	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	50.0	36.5	13.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table I-1. Educational attainment cluster, most significant source of postsecondary education or training, and educational attainment distribution, by occupation¹—Continued

(Employment in thousands)

2002 median annual earnings		Employment		Employment change, 2002–12		2002 national employment matrix occupation
Dollars	Rank ¹¹	2002	2012	Numeric	Percent	
\$28,500	H	47	49	2	3.6	51-9081 Dental laboratory technicians
33,470	H	6	7	0	3.6	51-4062 Patternmakers, metal and plastic ⁵
27,380	H	1,983	2,042	59	3.0	43-3031 Bookkeeping, accounting, and auditing clerks
27,530	H	53	54	1	2.1	51-4032 Drilling and boring machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic ²
27,680	H	7	7	0	1.3	51-5012 Bookbinders ⁴
28,900	H	61	62	1	.9	51-4122 Welding, soldering, and brazing machine setters, operators, and tenders
30,340	H	36	36	0	.8	51-9012 Separating, filtering, clarifying, precipitating, and still machine setters, operators, and tenders
30,270	H	75	75	1	.8	51-4034 Lathe and turning machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic
39,700	H	77	77	0	-.5	43-5051 Postal service clerks
39,530	H	334	333	-2	-.5	43-5052 Postal service mail carriers
29,170	H	50	49	-1	-1.9	51-2031 Engine and other machine assemblers ²
28,280	H	117	114	-3	-2.8	51-9196 Paper goods machine setters, operators, and tenders
37,430	H	58	56	-2	-3.8	51-9011 Chemical equipment operators and tenders
28,210	H	31	29	-2	-4.9	51-9051 Furnace, kiln, oven, drier, and kettle operators and tenders
36,470	H	13	13	-1	-5.0	53-7072 Pump operators, except wellhead pumpers ⁵
27,530	H	106	99	-7	-6.5	51-9023 Mixing and blending machine setters, operators, and tenders
29,600	H	77	72	-5	-6.7	43-3061 Procurement clerks
37,590	H	5	5	0	-7.1	47-5042 Mine cutting and channeling machine operators ³
31,390	H	7	6	0	-7.2	49-9061 Camera and photographic equipment repairers ⁴
29,400	H	26	24	-2	-7.7	51-4194 Tool grinders, filers, and sharpeners ²
38,910	H	27	24	-2	-9.4	51-2011 Aircraft structure, surfaces, rigging, and systems assemblers ⁷
38,150	H	253	226	-26	-10.5	43-5053 Postal service mail sorters, processors, and processing machine operators
38,780	H	4	4	0	-10.8	47-5049 All other mining machine operators ⁴
31,150	H	91	81	-10	-11.2	51-5022 Prepress technicians and workers
35,160	H	11	9	-1	-11.5	47-4061 Rail-track laying and maintenance equipment operators ⁷
33,770	H	11	10	-1	-11.7	53-7073 Wellhead pumpers ⁵
28,830	H	54	46	-8	-14.1	43-5041 Meter readers, utilities
35,310	H	4	3	-1	-17.4	53-6011 Bridge and lock tenders ⁷
34,850	H	8	7	-2	-18.5	47-5041 Continuous mining machine operators ²
31,640	H	18	14	-5	-24.6	43-2099 All other communications equipment operators ⁷
36,230	H	7	5	-2	-29.3	49-2021 Radio mechanics ⁴
28,600	H	50	22	-28	-56.3	43-2021 Telephone operators
23,940	L	365	579	215	58.9	31-9092 Medical assistants
23,890	L	147	216	69	46.8	29-2071 Medical records and health information technicians
22,950	L	53	76	23	44.1	29-2056 Veterinary technologists and technicians
27,240	L	266	379	113	42.5	31-9091 Dental assistants
24,030	L	179	238	59	33.1	29-2041 Emergency medical technicians and paramedics
21,150	L	1,100	1,425	325	29.5	43-4171 Receptionists and information clerks
22,250	L	211	271	61	28.8	29-2052 Pharmacy technicians
21,690	L	193	247	54	28.0	43-4111 Interviewers, except eligibility and loan
23,690	L	198	251	53	26.6	31-9099 All other healthcare support workers
24,160	L	4	5	1	25.1	39-3092 Costume attendants ⁴
19,960	L	1,375	1,718	343	24.9	31-1012 Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants
23,110	L	9	11	2	24.6	33-9031 Gaming surveillance officers and gaming investigators ⁴
26,780	L	413	514	101	24.4	43-3011 Bill and account collectors
23,870	L	1,022	1,259	237	23.2	53-3033 Truck drivers, light or delivery services
27,140	L	101	124	23	22.6	31-9094 Medical transcriptionists
22,490	L	29	35	6	20.2	29-2051 Dietetic technicians
22,450	L	25	30	5	19.4	39-5094 Skin care specialists
23,330	L	12	14	2	19.4	53-2099 All other air transportation workers

See footnotes at end of table.

Table I-1. Educational attainment cluster, most significant source of postsecondary education or training, and educational attainment distribution, by occupation¹—Continued

(Employment in thousands)

2002 national employment matrix occupation		Most significant source of postsecondary education or training ⁵	Educational attainment cluster ¹⁰	Percent of workers aged 25 to 44, by educational attainment		
				High school or less	Some college	College or higher
49-3053	Outdoor power equipment and other small engine mechanics	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	59.6	39.6	.7
49-3052	Motorcycle mechanics ³	Long-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	63.9	34.0	2.1
39-5091	Makeup artists, theatrical and performance ⁴	Postsecondary vocational award	HS/SC	58.6	32.8	8.7
29-2081	Opticians, dispensing	Long-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	22.2	60.1	17.7
31-9093	Medical equipment preparers	Short-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	36.6	49.8	13.5
51-9123	Painting, coating, and decorating workers	Short-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	76.7	20.8	2.5
43-6013	Medical secretaries	Postsecondary vocational award	HS/SC	37.2	47.0	15.9
37-2021	Pest control workers	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	60.2	34.4	5.4
53-3022	Bus drivers, school	Short-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	63.9	29.2	7.0
35-1012	First-line supervisors/managers of food preparation and serving workers	Work experience in a related occupation	HS/SC	56.2	30.3	13.5
39-6012	Concierges ²	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	51.9	36.1	12.0
49-9091	Coin, vending, and amusement machine servicers and repairers	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	62.6	32.3	5.1
53-6099	All other related transportation workers ²	Short-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	44.5	49.2	6.3
49-2096	Electronic equipment installers and repairers, motor vehicles	Postsecondary vocational award	HS/SC	37.9	59.6	2.5
43-5111	Weighers, measurers, checkers, and samplers, recordkeeping	Short-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	56.4	30.6	13.0
43-3041	Gaming cage workers ⁷	Short-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	43.6	42.5	13.9
31-1013	Psychiatric aides	Short-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	62.7	31.4	5.9
33-9011	Animal control workers ⁷	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	53.7	32.6	13.6
43-4031	Court, municipal, and license clerks	Short-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	39.9	46.1	14.0
51-9199	All other production workers	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	74.3	21.0	4.7
51-3011	Bakers	Long-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	73.5	20.5	6.0
43-4141	New accounts clerks ²	Work experience in a related occupation	HS/SC	41.0	43.0	16.0
27-2031	Dancers ³	Long-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	57.5	33.5	9.0
43-9061	Office clerks, general	Short-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	40.9	42.4	16.7
53-7199	Material moving workers, all other	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	73.7	22.3	4.1
43-3071	Tellers	Short-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	44.3	42.9	12.7
51-7011	Cabinetmakers and bench carpenters	Long-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	69.0	23.3	7.7
51-9121	Coating, painting, and spraying machine setters, operators, and tenders	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	76.7	20.8	2.5
51-5099	All other printing workers	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	70.6	25.3	4.1
51-9083	Ophthalmic laboratory technicians	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	51.8	34.6	13.6
51-9022	Grinding and polishing workers, hand	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	67.9	28.6	3.6
51-4072	Molding, coremaking, and casting machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	71.4	25.7	2.9
49-2097	Electronic home entertainment equipment installers and repairers	Postsecondary vocational award	HS/SC	59.4	33.4	7.1
43-3021	Billing and posting clerks and machine operators	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	39.3	43.9	16.8
49-3041	Farm equipment mechanics	Postsecondary vocational award	HS/SC	63.2	31.1	5.7
51-4021	Extruding and drawing machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	76.3	23.6	.1
51-4031	Cutting, punching, and press machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	72.4	26.1	1.5
53-7062	Laborers and freight, stock, and material movers, hand	Short-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	73.8	21.7	4.5
51-9194	Etchers and engravers ²	Long-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	63.1	25.3	11.6
51-4022	Forging machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic ²	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	76.6	23.4	.0
29-2053	Psychiatric technicians	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	33.7	54.0	12.3
51-2091	Fiberglass laminators and fabricators	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	73.8	21.2	5.0
51-9061	Inspectors, testers, sorters, samplers, and weighers	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	52.9	33.7	13.4
51-9071	Jewelers and precious stone and metal workers	Postsecondary vocational award	HS/SC	61.5	24.8	13.7
53-3031	Driver/sales workers	Short-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	70.9	24.2	4.9
51-4071	Foundry mold and coremakers ²	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	74.9	21.5	3.5
49-9064	Watch repairers ⁴	Long-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	36.0	49.0	15.0
43-5071	Shipping, receiving, and traffic clerks	Short-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	64.5	28.6	6.9
43-2011	Switchboard operators, including answering service	Short-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	54.6	34.0	11.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table I-1. Educational attainment cluster, most significant source of postsecondary education or training, and educational attainment distribution, by occupation¹—Continued

(Employment in thousands)

2002 median annual earnings		Employment		Employment change, 2002–12		2002 national employment matrix occupation
Dollars	Rank ¹¹	2002	2012	Numeric	Percent	
\$24,820	L	30	36	6	18.9	49-3053 Outdoor power equipment and other small engine mechanics
27,100	L	15	18	3	18.7	49-3052 Motorcycle mechanics ³
24,730	L	2	2	0	18.2	39-5091 Makeup artists, theatrical and performance ⁴
25,600	L	63	75	11	18.2	29-2081 Opticians, dispensing
22,960	L	36	43	7	18.1	31-9093 Medical equipment preparers
21,200	L	34	40	6	17.6	51-9123 Painting, coating, and decorating workers
25,430	L	339	398	58	17.2	43-6013 Medical secretaries
24,760	L	62	72	10	17.0	37-2021 Pest control workers
22,390	L	453	528	76	16.7	53-3022 Bus drivers, school
24,390	L	692	800	107	15.5	35-1012 First-line supervisors/managers of food preparation and serving workers
21,720	L	17	20	3	15.3	39-6012 Concierges ²
27,380	L	43	49	6	15.2	49-9091 Coin, vending, and amusement machine servicers and repairers
26,600	L	40	47	6	15.2	53-6099 All other related transportation workers ²
26,010	L	18	21	3	14.8	49-2096 Electronic equipment installers and repairers, motor vehicles
24,170	L	81	93	12	14.6	43-5111 Weighers, measurers, checkers, and samplers, recordkeeping
21,780	L	18	21	3	14.5	43-3041 Gaming cage workers ⁷
22,970	L	59	68	9	14.5	31-1013 Psychiatric aides
24,780	L	11	12	1	12.6	33-9011 Animal control workers ⁷
27,300	L	106	119	13	12.3	43-4031 Court, municipal, and license clerks
22,260	L	449	500	51	11.3	51-9199 All other production workers
20,580	L	173	192	19	11.2	51-3011 Bakers
25,200	L	99	110	11	11.2	43-4141 New accounts clerks ²
21,100	L	20	22	2	11.1	27-2031 Dancers ³
22,280	L	2,991	3,301	310	10.4	43-9061 Office clerks, general
25,070	L	78	86	8	10.0	53-7199 Material moving workers, all other
20,400	L	530	580	50	9.4	43-3071 Tellers
24,000	L	147	160	14	9.4	51-7011 Cabinetmakers and bench carpenters
25,290	L	103	112	10	9.4	51-9121 Coating, painting, and spraying machine setters, operators, and tenders
23,330	L	21	23	2	9.3	51-5099 All other printing workers
21,760	L	33	36	3	9.2	51-9083 Ophthalmic laboratory technicians
22,970	L	45	49	4	9.0	51-9022 Grinding and polishing workers, hand
23,230	L	151	165	14	8.9	51-4072 Molding, coremaking, and casting machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic
27,200	L	43	46	4	8.6	49-2097 Electronic home entertainment equipment installers and repairers
26,110	L	507	547	40	7.9	43-3021 Billing and posting clerks and machine operators
27,100	L	35	38	3	7.7	49-3041 Farm equipment mechanics
25,870	L	98	105	7	7.1	51-4021 Extruding and drawing machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic
24,570	L	283	302	19	6.8	51-4031 Cutting, punching, and press machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic
19,710	L	2,231	2,378	147	6.6	53-7062 Laborers and freight, stock, and material movers, hand
22,450	L	10	10	1	6.2	51-9194 Etchers and engravers ²
26,300	L	45	48	3	6.0	51-4022 Forging machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic ²
25,710	L	60	63	4	5.9	29-2053 Psychiatric technicians
24,610	L	37	39	2	5.6	51-2091 Fiberglass laminators and fabricators
27,060	L	515	539	24	4.7	51-9061 Inspectors, testers, sorters, samplers, and weighers
26,260	L	40	42	2	4.5	51-9071 Jewelers and precious stone and metal workers
20,640	L	431	450	19	4.3	53-3031 Driver/sales workers
26,100	L	23	24	1	3.6	51-4071 Foundry mold and coremakers ²
26,560	L	5	5	0	3.5	49-9064 Watch repairers ⁴
23,420	L	803	827	24	3.0	43-5071 Shipping, receiving, and traffic clerks
21,190	L	236	236	1	.2	43-2011 Switchboard operators, including answering service

See footnotes at end of table.

Table I-1. Educational attainment cluster, most significant source of postsecondary education or training, and educational attainment distribution, by occupation¹—Continued

(Employment in thousands)

2002 national employment matrix occupation		Most significant source of postsecondary education or training ⁵	Educational attainment cluster ¹⁰	Percent of workers aged 25 to 44, by educational attainment		
				High school or less	Some college	College or higher
51-9041	Extruding, forming, pressing, and compacting machine setters, operators, and tenders	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	69.5	26.0	4.5
51-2099	All other assemblers and fabricators	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	73.8	21.2	5.0
43-4071	File clerks	Short-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	44.7	40.5	14.8
43-4021	Correspondence clerks ⁷	Short-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	44.3	41.0	14.7
51-2092	Team assemblers	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	73.8	21.2	5.0
41-2022	Parts salespersons	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	67.3	27.8	4.9
49-9093	Fabric menders, except garment ⁴	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	62.3	25.6	12.1
51-9021	Crushing, grinding, and polishing machine setters, operators, and tenders	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	67.9	28.6	3.6
43-6014	Secretaries, except legal, medical, and executive	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	37.2	47.0	15.9
43-9051	Mail clerks and mail machine operators, except postal service	Short-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	56.9	36.0	7.1
51-2093	Timing device assemblers, adjusters, and calibrators ⁴	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	73.8	21.2	5.0
43-9071	Office machine operators, except computer	Short-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	58.3	31.9	9.9
51-5011	Bindery workers	Short-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	70.4	21.5	8.1
43-9021	Data entry keyers	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	45.1	41.0	13.9
43-4151	Order clerks	Short-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	51.6	36.5	11.8
43-4041	Credit authorizers, checkers, and clerks	Short-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	33.0	48.9	18.1
43-5199	All other material recording, scheduling, dispatching, and distributing workers	Short-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	65.4	26.0	8.6
51-2023	Electromechanical equipment assemblers	Short-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	72.6	21.6	5.8
51-6052	Tailors, dressmakers, and custom sewers	Long-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	63.1	24.2	12.7
51-9141	Semiconductor processors ⁷	Associate degree	HS/SC	68.7	23.9	7.5
51-2021	Coil winders, tapers, and finishers	Short-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	72.6	21.6	5.8
51-2022	Electrical and electronic equipment assemblers	Short-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	72.6	21.6	5.8
11-9012	Farmers and ranchers	Long-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	54.7	28.7	16.6
43-9022	Word processors and typists	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	37.6	48.2	14.2
31-1011	Home health aides	Short-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	62.7	31.4	5.9
39-9021	Personal and home care aides	Short-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	59.6	32.1	8.2
33-9032	Security guards	Short-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	52.5	34.7	12.8
39-3091	Amusement and recreation attendants	Short-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	45.8	40.5	13.7
53-3011	Ambulance drivers and attendants, except emergency medical technicians ⁷	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	69.5	24.9	5.6
39-3093	Locker room, coatroom, and dressing room attendants ³	Short-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	56.9	34.0	9.1
31-9096	Veterinary assistants and laboratory animal caretakers	Short-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	36.6	49.8	13.5
39-3011	Gaming dealers	Postsecondary vocational award	HS/SC	51.4	35.3	13.3
39-3012	Gaming and sports book writers and runners ⁴	Postsecondary vocational award	HS/SC	51.4	35.3	13.3
41-2012	Gaming change persons and booth cashiers ²	Short-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	66.7	24.7	8.6
43-4081	Hotel, motel, and resort desk clerks	Short-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	45.3	38.8	16.0
25-9041	Teacher assistants	Short-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	43.7	40.0	16.3
39-5092	Manicurists and pedicurists	Postsecondary vocational award	HS/SC	58.6	32.8	8.7
39-2021	Nonfarm animal caretakers	Short-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	55.6	31.7	12.7
53-3041	Taxi drivers and chauffeurs	Short-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	60.9	25.9	13.2
39-3199	All other gaming service workers	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	51.4	35.3	13.3
31-9095	Pharmacy aides	Short-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	36.6	49.8	13.5
35-3031	Waiters and waitresses	Short-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	55.2	32.3	12.5
35-3022	Counter attendants, cafeteria, food concession, and coffee shop	Short-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	72.0	20.1	7.9
39-5093	Shampooers	Short-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	58.6	32.8	8.7
33-9091	Crossing guards	Short-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	76.0	23.3	.6
35-9031	Hosts and hostesses, restaurant, lounge, and coffee shop	Short-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	48.1	32.3	19.6
39-3031	Ushers, lobby attendants, and ticket takers ²	Short-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	49.8	30.9	19.3
39-5012	Hairdressers, hairstylists, and cosmetologists	Postsecondary vocational award	HS/SC	55.7	40.2	4.1
39-6011	Baggage porters and bellhops	Short-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	44.5	45.8	9.6
41-2011	Cashiers, except gaming	Short-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	66.1	25.6	8.3
39-9011	Child care workers	Short-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	52.9	34.4	12.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table I-1. Educational attainment cluster, most significant source of postsecondary education or training, and educational attainment distribution, by occupation¹—Continued

(Employment in thousands)

2002 median annual earnings		Employment		Employment change, 2002–12		2002 national employment matrix occupation	
Dollars	Rank ¹¹	2002	2012	Numeric	Percent		
\$26,540	L	73	73	0	-.1	51-9041	Extruding, forming, pressing, and compacting machine setters, operators, and tenders
22,890	L	361	360	-1	-.2	51-2099	All other assemblers and fabricators
20,020	L	265	264	-1	-.3	43-4071	File clerks
25,960	L	33	33	0	-1.4	43-4021	Correspondence clerks ⁷
22,680	L	1,174	1,155	-19	-1.6	51-2092	Team assemblers
23,950	L	248	243	-5	-2.0	41-2022	Parts salespersons
25,690	L	2	2	0	-2.2	49-9093	Fabric menders, except garment ⁴
26,690	L	45	44	-1	-2.8	51-9021	Crushing, grinding, and polishing machine setters, operators, and tenders
25,290	L	1,975	1,918	-57	-2.9	43-6014	Secretaries, except legal, medical, and executive
21,190	L	170	165	-5	-2.9	43-9051	Mail clerks and mail machine operators, except postal service
24,190	L	7	6	0	-3.0	51-2093	Timing device assemblers, adjusters, and calibrators ⁴
21,770	L	96	91	-4	-4.6	43-9071	Office machine operators, except computer
21,860	L	91	86	-5	-5.2	51-5011	Bindery workers
22,390	L	392	371	-21	-5.4	43-9021	Data entry keyers
24,810	L	330	311	-19	-5.7	43-4151	Order clerks
26,690	L	80	74	-5	-6.7	43-4041	Credit authorizers, checkers, and clerks
25,890	L	34	32	-2	-6.9	43-5199	All other material recording, scheduling, dispatching, and distributing workers
25,260	L	60	55	-5	-8.3	51-2023	Electromechanical equipment assemblers
22,220	L	53	48	-5	-9.1	51-6052	Tailors, dressmakers, and custom sewers
27,340	L	46	42	-5	-10.6	51-9141	Semiconductor processors ⁷
23,020	L	36	31	-5	-13.9	51-2021	Coil winders, tapers, and finishers
22,940	L	281	230	-51	-18.3	51-2022	Electrical and electronic equipment assemblers
24,076	L	1,158	920	-238	-20.6	11-9012	Farmers and ranchers
26,730	L	241	148	-93	-38.6	43-9022	Word processors and typists
18,090	VL	580	859	279	48.1	31-1011	Home health aides
16,250	VL	608	854	246	40.5	39-9021	Personal and home care aides
19,140	VL	995	1,313	317	31.8	33-9032	Security guards
14,920	VL	234	299	65	27.8	39-3091	Amusement and recreation attendants
19,100	VL	17	22	5	26.7	53-3011	Ambulance drivers and attendants, except emergency medical technicians ⁷
16,930	VL	23	29	6	26.5	39-3093	Locker room, coatroom, and dressing room attendants ³
17,790	VL	63	79	16	26.2	31-9096	Veterinary assistants and laboratory animal caretakers
14,090	VL	78	97	19	24.7	39-3011	Gaming dealers
18,660	VL	14	18	3	24.4	39-3012	Gaming and sports book writers and runners ⁴
19,600	VL	33	41	8	24.1	41-2012	Gaming change persons and booth cashiers ²
17,370	VL	178	220	42	23.9	43-4081	Hotel, motel, and resort desk clerks
18,660	VL	1,277	1,571	294	23.0	25-9041	Teacher assistants
17,330	VL	51	63	12	22.7	39-5092	Manicurists and pedicurists
17,080	VL	125	153	28	22.2	39-2021	Nonfarm animal caretakers
18,530	VL	132	161	29	21.7	53-3041	Taxi drivers and chauffeurs
17,970	VL	40	49	9	21.3	39-3199	All other gaming service workers
18,430	VL	60	71	11	17.6	31-9095	Pharmacy aides
14,150	VL	2,097	2,464	367	17.5	35-3031	Waiters and waitresses
15,230	VL	467	545	78	16.7	35-3022	Counter attendants, cafeteria, food concession, and coffee shop
14,360	VL	25	29	4	16.6	39-5093	Shampoos
18,680	VL	74	86	12	16.5	33-9091	Crossing guards
15,310	VL	298	347	49	16.4	35-9031	Hosts and hostesses, restaurant, lounge, and coffee shop
14,600	VL	105	121	16	15.5	39-3031	Ushers, lobby attendants, and ticket takers ²
18,960	VL	585	671	86	14.7	39-5012	Hairdressers, hairstylists, and cosmetologists
17,860	VL	58	67	8	14.4	39-6011	Baggage porters and bellhops
15,420	VL	3,432	3,886	454	13.2	41-2011	Cashiers, except gaming
16,350	VL	1,211	1,353	142	11.7	39-9011	Child care workers

See footnotes at end of table.

Table I-1. Educational attainment cluster, most significant source of postsecondary education or training, and educational attainment distribution, by occupation¹—Continued

(Employment in thousands)

2002 national employment matrix occupation	Most significant source of postsecondary education or training ⁶	Educational attainment cluster ¹⁰	Percent of workers aged 25 to 44, by educational attainment		
			High school or less	Some college	College or higher
35-3041 Food servers, nonrestaurant	Short-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	70.2	24.1	5.6
35-3011 Bartenders	Short-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	49.2	37.9	12.9
39-5011 Barbers	Postsecondary vocational award	HS/SC	59.7	38.6	1.7
43-5021 Couriers and messengers	Short-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	53.2	36.6	10.2
53-6031 Service station attendants	Short-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	67.8	26.4	5.9
39-3021 Motion picture projectionists ⁷	Short-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	56.4	33.4	10.2
43-5081 Stock clerks and order fillers	Short-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	65.4	26.0	8.6
41-9041 Telemarketers	Short-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	54.8	33.6	11.6
51-6041 Shoe and leather workers and repairers ²	Long-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	70.2	20.3	9.5
51-6051 Sewers, hand	Short-term on-the-job training	HS/SC	63.1	24.2	12.7
31-2011 Occupational therapist assistants ⁷	Associate degree	SC	19.9	63.0	17.1
31-2012 Occupational therapist aides ⁷	Short-term on-the-job training	SC	19.9	63.0	17.1
11-3011 Administrative services managers	Bachelor's plus experience ⁹	HS/SC/C	22.6	36.8	40.6
11-3071 Transportation, storage, and distribution managers	Work experience in a related occupation	HS/SC/C	49.0	28.8	22.2
41-4011 Sales representatives, wholesale and manufacturing, technical and scientific products	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS/SC/C	24.5	27.0	48.5
41-4012 Sales representatives, wholesale and manufacturing, except technical and scientific products	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS/SC/C	24.5	27.0	48.5
33-1011 First-line supervisors/managers of correctional officers	Work experience in a related occupation	HS/SC/C	27.7	46.6	25.8
29-2091 Orthotists and prosthetists⁴	Bachelor's degree	HS/SC/C	31.0	47.0	22.0
13-1051 Cost estimators	Work experience in a related occupation	HS/SC/C	32.8	38.4	28.8
11-1021 General and operations managers	Bachelor's plus experience ⁹	HS/SC/C	21.3	30.4	48.4
13-2099 All other financial specialists	Bachelor's degree	HS/SC/C	25.2	29.6	45.2
39-6031 Flight attendants	Long-term on-the-job training	HS/SC/C	25.3	37.9	36.7
33-3052 Transit and railroad police ⁷	Long-term on-the-job training	HS/SC/C	21.0	52.1	26.9
13-1031 Claims adjusters, examiners, and investigators	Long-term on-the-job training	HS/SC/C	24.1	32.2	43.7
11-9021 Construction managers	Bachelor's degree	HS/SC/C	41.4	30.6	28.0
13-1032 Insurance appraisers, auto damage	Long-term on-the-job training	HS/SC/C	24.1	32.2	43.7
13-1023 Purchasing agents, except wholesale, retail, and farm products	Work experience in a related occupation	HS/SC/C	29.4	33.7	36.9
13-2053 Insurance underwriters	Bachelor's degree	HS/SC/C	21.3	25.8	53.0
19-1010 Agricultural and food scientists	Bachelor's degree	HS/SC/C	25.7	12.0	62.3
11-3051 Industrial production managers	Bachelor's degree	HS/SC/C	29.8	29.7	40.5
41-1012 First-line supervisors/managers of non-retail sales workers	Work experience in a related occupation	HS/SC/C	34.9	28.7	36.4
11-9199 All other managers	Work experience in a related occupation	HS/SC/C	24.7	27.3	48.0
11-9011 Farm, ranch, and other agricultural managers	Bachelor's plus experience ⁹	HS/SC/C	48.0	30.6	21.4
41-9021 Real estate brokers	Work experience in a related occupation	HS/SC/C	22.2	37.0	40.7
19-4051 Nuclear technicians ⁷	Associate degree	HS/SC/C	26.8	39.0	34.2
11-9131 Postmasters and mail superintendents	Work experience in a related occupation	HS/SC/C	21.3	30.4	48.4
19-4091 Environmental science and protection technicians, including health	Associate degree	HS/SC/C	20.7	33.6	45.7
25-2012 Kindergarten teachers, except special education	Bachelor's degree	HS/SC/C	21.7	31.0	47.2
29-9199 All other health practitioners and technical workers	Postsecondary vocational award	HS/SC/C	31.0	47.0	22.0
27-4011 Audio and video equipment technicians	Long-term on-the-job training	HS/SC/C	22.7	40.9	36.4
27-4014 Sound engineering technicians ²	Postsecondary vocational award	HS/SC/C	25.0	41.7	33.3
41-9098 All other sales and related workers	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS/SC/C	22.4	30.5	47.1
33-1099 All other first-line supervisors/managers, protective service workers	Work experience in a related occupation	HS/SC/C	31.1	46.2	22.8
19-4021 Biological technicians	Associate degree	HS/SC/C	24.6	16.4	59.0
43-4161 Human resources assistants, except payroll and timekeeping	Short-term on-the-job training	HS/SC/C	28.8	48.8	22.4
19-4092 Forensic science technicians ⁴	Associate degree	HS/SC/C	20.7	33.6	45.7
29-1031 Dietitians and nutritionists	Bachelor's degree	HS/SC/C	28.9	13.6	57.5
19-4098 All other life, physical, and social science technicians	Associate degree	HS/SC/C	20.7	33.6	45.7
27-2042 Musicians and singers	Long-term on-the-job training	HS/SC/C	21.0	26.1	52.9
27-2099 All other entertainers and performers, sports and related workers	Long-term on-the-job training	HS/SC/C	34.4	25.4	40.2
39-1011 Gaming supervisors	Work experience in a related occupation	HS/SC/C	35.4	31.5	33.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table I-1. Educational attainment cluster, most significant source of postsecondary education or training, and educational attainment distribution, by occupation¹—Continued

(Employment in thousands)

2002 median annual earnings		Employment		Employment change, 2002–12		2002 national employment matrix occupation	
Dollars	Rank ¹¹	2002	2012	Numeric	Percent		
\$15,640	VL	195	215	20	10.4	35-3041	Food servers, nonrestaurant
15,000	VL	463	503	40	8.6	35-3011	Bartenders
19,550	VL	66	70	4	6.4	39-5011	Barbers
19,390	VL	132	138	5	4.0	43-5021	Couriers and messengers
16,570	VL	107	111	4	3.3	53-6031	Service station attendants
16,580	VL	9	9	0	.4	39-3021	Motion picture projectionists ⁷
19,270	VL	1,628	1,560	-68	-4.2	43-5081	Stock clerks and order fillers
19,550	VL	428	406	-21	-4.9	41-9041	Telemarketers
19,010	VL	16	14	-3	-16.1	51-6041	Shoe and leather workers and repairers ²
18,070	VL	36	29	-8	-21.2	51-6051	Sewers, hand
36,660	H	18	26	7	39.2	31-2011	Occupational therapist assistants ⁷
22,040	L	8	12	4	42.6	31-2012	Occupational therapist aides ⁷
52,500	VH	321	384	63	19.8	11-3011	Administrative services managers
59,660	VH	111	133	22	19.7	11-3071	Transportation, storage, and distribution managers
55,740	VH	398	475	77	19.3	41-4011	Sales representatives, wholesale and manufacturing, technical and scientific products
42,730	VH	1,459	1,738	279	19.2	41-4012	Sales representatives, wholesale and manufacturing, except technical and scientific products
44,940	VH	33	40	6	19.0	33-1011	First-line supervisors/managers of correctional officers
46,260	VH	5	6	1	18.9	29-2091	Orthotists and prosthetists ⁴
47,550	VH	188	223	35	18.6	13-1051	Cost estimators
68,210	VH	2,049	2,425	376	18.4	11-1021	General and operations managers
44,140	VH	162	190	28	17.6	13-2099	All other financial specialists
43,140	VH	104	121	17	16.0	39-6031	Flight attendants
43,710	VH	6	7	1	15.9	33-3052	Transit and railroad police ⁷
43,020	VH	227	260	32	14.2	13-1031	Claims adjusters, examiners, and investigators
63,500	VH	389	435	47	12.0	11-9021	Construction managers
42,630	VH	14	16	2	11.7	13-1032	Insurance appraisers, auto damage
45,090	VH	245	273	27	11.2	13-1023	Purchasing agents, except wholesale, retail, and farm products
45,590	VH	102	112	10	10.0	13-2053	Insurance underwriters
48,670	VH	18	20	2	9.1	19-1010	Agricultural and food scientists
67,320	VH	182	197	14	7.9	11-3051	Industrial production managers
53,020	VH	597	637	41	6.8	41-1012	First-line supervisors/managers of non-retail sales workers
66,890	VH	1,256	1,325	69	5.5	11-9199	All other managers
43,740	VH	218	229	11	5.1	11-9011	Farm, ranch, and other agricultural managers
50,330	VH	99	101	2	2.4	41-9021	Real estate brokers
59,990	VH	6	6	0	1.5	19-4051	Nuclear technicians ⁷
48,540	VH	25	25	0	-.5	11-9131	Postmasters and mail superintendents
35,320	H	28	38	10	36.8	19-4091	Environmental science and protection technicians, including health
39,810	H	168	214	46	27.2	25-2012	Kindergarten teachers, except special education
31,690	H	190	241	52	27.2	29-9199	All other health practitioners and technical workers
31,110	H	42	53	11	26.8	27-4011	Audio and video equipment technicians
36,970	H	13	16	3	25.5	27-4014	Sound engineering technicians ²
35,170	H	577	717	140	24.3	41-9098	All other sales and related workers
34,320	H	56	70	13	23.9	33-1099	All other first-line supervisors/managers, protective service workers
32,710	H	48	57	9	19.4	19-4021	Biological technicians
30,410	H	174	207	33	19.2	43-4161	Human resources assistants, except payroll and timekeeping
41,040	H	8	10	2	18.9	19-4092	Forensic science technicians ⁴
41,170	H	49	58	9	17.8	29-1031	Dietitians and nutritionists
34,030	H	137	162	24	17.5	19-4098	All other life, physical, and social science technicians
36,290	H	161	189	27	17.1	27-2042	Musicians and singers
33,740	H	56	65	9	16.4	27-2099	All other entertainers and performers, sports and related workers
39,290	H	39	45	6	15.7	39-1011	Gaming supervisors

See footnotes at end of table.

Table I-1. Educational attainment cluster, most significant source of postsecondary education or training, and educational attainment distribution, by occupation¹—Continued

(Employment in thousands)

2002 national employment matrix occupation		Most significant source of postsecondary education or training ⁵	Educational attainment cluster ¹⁰	Percent of workers aged 25 to 44, by educational attainment		
				High school or less	Some college	College or higher
49-2011	Computer, automated teller, and office machine repairers	Postsecondary vocational award	HS/SC/C	27.6	50.3	22.0
43-5061	Production, planning, and expediting clerks	Short-term on-the-job training	HS/SC/C	37.0	35.2	27.8
47-4011	Construction and building inspectors	Work experience in a related occupation	HS/SC/C	35.6	41.9	22.4
27-2041	Music directors and composers	Bachelor's plus experience ⁹	HS/SC/C	21.0	26.1	52.9
41-3011	Advertising sales agents	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS/SC/C	20.6	28.6	50.8
11-9141	Property, real estate, and community association managers	Bachelor's degree	HS/SC/C	29.1	33.3	37.7
23-2091	Court reporters	Postsecondary vocational award	HS/SC/C	25.2	41.1	33.6
11-9051	Food service managers	Work experience in a related occupation	HS/SC/C	42.9	32.6	24.4
33-3041	Parking enforcement workers ⁷	Short-term on-the-job training	HS/SC/C	28.7	47.3	24.0
27-4012	Broadcast technicians	Associate degree	HS/SC/C	22.7	40.9	36.4
13-1021	Purchasing agents and buyers, farm products ²	Work experience in a related occupation	HS/SC/C	55.3	20.1	24.6
19-4011	Agricultural and food science technicians	Associate degree	HS/SC/C	34.4	26.4	39.3
41-1011	First-line supervisors/managers of retail sales workers	Work experience in a related occupation	HS/SC/C	41.1	34.4	24.5
41-3021	Insurance sales agents	Bachelor's degree	HS/SC/C	22.6	34.0	43.4
39-4011	Embalmers ⁶	Postsecondary vocational award	HS/SC/C	37.1	42.3	20.6
23-9099	All other legal and related workers	Bachelor's degree	HS/SC/C	25.2	41.1	33.6
33-3031	Fish and game wardens ⁷	Long-term on-the-job training	HS/SC/C	28.7	47.3	24.0
45-2011	Agricultural inspectors ²	Work experience in a related occupation	HS/SC/C	36.6	31.4	32.0
43-1011	First-line supervisors/managers of office and administrative support workers	Work experience in a related occupation	HS/SC/C	33.1	39.5	27.3
11-9081	Lodging managers	Work experience in a related occupation	HS/SC/C	30.6	21.9	47.5
41-9022	Real estate sales agents	Postsecondary vocational award	HS/SC/C	22.2	37.0	40.7
19-4031	Chemical technicians	Associate degree	HS/SC/C	31.7	39.7	28.7
13-1022	Wholesale and retail buyers, except farm products	Work experience in a related occupation	HS/SC/C	30.4	34.6	35.0
19-4093	Forest and conservation technicians ²	Associate degree	HS/SC/C	23.2	36.7	40.1
23-2092	Law clerks	Bachelor's degree	HS/SC/C	25.2	41.1	33.6
19-4041	Geological and petroleum technicians ²	Associate degree	HS/SC/C	29.2	43.5	27.3
43-4999	All other financial, information, and record clerks	Short-term on-the-job training	HS/SC/C	26.8	50.3	22.9
23-2093	Title examiners, abstractors, and searchers	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS/SC/C	25.2	41.1	33.6
27-4013	Radio operators ⁴	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS/SC/C	22.7	40.9	36.4
43-9111	Statistical assistants ²	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS/SC/C	35.6	35.8	28.6
43-4061	Eligibility interviewers, government programs	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS/SC/C	20.4	50.8	28.8
43-4131	Loan interviewers and clerks	Short-term on-the-job training	HS/SC/C	33.3	42.8	23.9
43-4011	Brokerage clerks ²	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS/SC/C	31.7	40.4	27.9
43-9011	Computer operators	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS/SC/C	39.1	40.5	20.4
39-9031	Fitness trainers and aerobics instructors	Postsecondary vocational award	HS/SC/C	22.0	30.6	47.4
39-9041	Residential advisors	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS/SC/C	31.8	43.2	24.9
43-4051	Customer service representatives	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS/SC/C	38.3	40.3	21.4
41-9011	Demonstrators and product promoters	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS/SC/C	26.5	38.3	35.2
25-4031	Library technicians ²	Short-term on-the-job training	HS/SC/C	23.0	34.6	42.3
39-1012	Slot key persons	Postsecondary vocational award	HS/SC/C	35.4	31.5	33.1
41-9012	Models ⁴	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS/SC/C	26.5	38.3	35.2
33-9095	All other protective service workers	Short-term on-the-job training	HS/SC/C	39.9	37.0	23.1
39-2011	Animal trainers	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS/SC/C	47.5	28.3	24.2
43-4181	Reservation and transportation ticket agents and travel clerks	Short-term on-the-job training	HS/SC/C	31.6	45.3	23.1
51-9131	Photographic process workers	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS/SC/C	41.6	32.8	25.5
51-7042	Woodworking machine setters, operators, and tenders, except sawing	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS/SC/C	66.5	11.5	22.0
51-7099	All other woodworkers	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS/SC/C	56.9	22.7	20.4
39-6022	Travel guides ⁴	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS/SC/C	41.7	23.7	34.7
43-9999	All other secretaries, administrative assistants, and other office support workers	Short-term on-the-job training	HS/SC/C	29.5	37.8	32.6
43-9081	Proofreaders and copy markers ²	Short-term on-the-job training	HS/SC/C	32.3	33.7	34.0
27-3010	Announcers	Long-term on-the-job training	HS/SC/C	45.3	31.6	23.0
41-9091	Door-to-door sales workers, news and street vendors, and related workers	Short-term on-the-job training	HS/SC/C	46.1	31.3	22.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table I-1. Educational attainment cluster, most significant source of postsecondary education or training, and educational attainment distribution, by occupation¹—Continued

(Employment in thousands)

2002 median annual earnings		Employment		Employment change, 2002–12		2002 national employment matrix occupation	
Dollars	Rank ¹¹	2002	2012	Numeric	Percent		
\$33,250	H	156	180	24	15.0	49-2011	Computer, automated teller, and office machine repairers
33,650	H	288	328	40	14.0	43-5061	Production, planning, and expediting clerks
41,620	H	84	95	12	13.8	47-4011	Construction and building inspectors
31,310	H	54	62	7	13.5	27-2041	Music directors and composers
37,670	H	157	178	21	13.4	41-3011	Advertising sales agents
36,880	H	293	330	37	12.8	11-9141	Property, real estate, and community association managers
41,550	H	18	20	2	12.7	23-2091	Court reporters
35,790	H	386	430	44	11.5	11-9051	Food service managers
28,110	H	11	12	1	11.5	33-3041	Parking enforcement workers ⁷
27,760	H	35	39	4	11.3	27-4012	Broadcast technicians
40,900	H	19	21	2	10.2	13-1021	Purchasing agents and buyers, farm products ²
28,580	H	20	22	2	9.3	19-4011	Agricultural and food science technicians
29,700	H	1,798	1,962	163	9.1	41-1011	First-line supervisors/managers of retail sales workers
40,750	H	381	413	32	8.4	41-3021	Insurance sales agents
34,240	H	7	7	1	8.3	39-4011	Embalmers ⁶
38,700	H	101	109	8	7.6	23-9099	All other legal and related workers
41,010	H	8	8	1	7.1	33-3031	Fish and game wardens ⁷
28,620	H	16	17	1	6.8	45-2011	Agricultural inspectors ²
38,820	H	1,459	1,555	96	6.6	43-1011	First-line supervisors/managers of office and administrative support workers
33,970	H	69	73	5	6.6	11-9081	Lodging managers
30,930	H	308	325	18	5.7	41-9022	Real estate sales agents
37,430	H	69	72	3	4.6	19-4031	Chemical technicians
40,780	H	155	162	7	4.3	13-1022	Wholesale and retail buyers, except farm products
30,980	H	19	20	1	4.0	19-4093	Forest and conservation technicians ²
30,460	H	48	50	2	3.8	23-2092	Law clerks
39,430	H	11	11	0	1.3	19-4041	Geological and petroleum technicians ²
30,030	H	304	306	2	.5	43-4999	All other financial, information, and record clerks
32,610	H	55	53	-1	-2.7	23-2093	Title examiners, abstractors, and searchers
31,530	H	3	3	0	-6.2	27-4013	Radio operators ⁴
29,470	H	23	22	-2	-7.2	43-9111	Statistical assistants ²
31,010	H	94	83	-11	-11.6	43-4061	Eligibility interviewers, government programs
27,830	H	170	146	-24	-14.3	43-4131	Loan interviewers and clerks
33,210	H	78	67	-11	-14.7	43-4011	Brokerage clerks ²
29,650	H	182	151	-30	-16.8	43-9011	Computer operators
23,950	L	183	264	81	44.4	39-9031	Fitness trainers and aerobics instructors
20,700	L	53	71	18	33.6	39-9041	Residential advisors
26,240	L	1,894	2,354	460	24.3	43-4051	Customer service representatives
20,380	L	175	204	30	17.0	41-9011	Demonstrators and product promoters
24,090	L	119	139	20	16.8	25-4031	Library technicians ²
22,870	L	21	24	3	14.8	39-1012	Slot key persons
21,400	L	5	5	1	14.5	41-9012	Models ⁴
23,410	L	237	271	34	14.3	33-9095	All other protective service workers
22,950	L	26	30	4	14.3	39-2011	Animal trainers
25,350	L	177	199	22	12.2	43-4181	Reservation and transportation ticket agents and travel clerks
20,220	L	28	30	2	5.4	51-9131	Photographic process workers
22,030	L	95	98	3	3.0	51-7042	Woodworking machine setters, operators, and tenders, except sawing
21,020	L	29	29	0	1.7	51-7099	All other woodworkers
26,110	L	6	6	0	-3	39-6022	Travel guides ⁴
25,840	L	435	431	-4	-9	43-9999	All other secretaries, administrative assistants, and other office support workers
24,280	L	27	26	-1	-4.8	43-9081	Proofreaders and copy markers ²
20,620	L	76	68	-8	-10.1	27-3010	Announcers
25,340	L	155	137	-18	-11.8	41-9091	Door-to-door sales workers, news and street vendors, and related workers

See footnotes at end of table.

Table I-1. Educational attainment cluster, most significant source of postsecondary education or training, and educational attainment distribution, by occupation¹—Continued

(Employment in thousands)

2002 national employment matrix occupation		Most significant source of postsecondary education or training ⁶	Educational attainment cluster ¹⁰	Percent of workers aged 25 to 44, by educational attainment		
				High school or less	Some college	College or higher
41-3041	Travel agents	Postsecondary vocational award	HS/SC/C	27.9	44.1	28.0
25-2011	Preschool teachers, except special education	Postsecondary vocational award	HS/SC/C	21.7	31.0	47.2
41-2021	Counter and rental clerks	Short-term on-the-job training	HS/SC/C	49.1	28.1	22.8
39-9099	Personal care and service workers, all other	Short-term on-the-job training	HS/SC/C	40.1	38.9	21.0
43-4121	Library assistants, clerical	Short-term on-the-job training	HS/SC/C	25.2	44.7	30.0
39-9032	Recreation workers	Bachelor's degree	HS/SC/C	22.0	30.6	47.4
39-6032	Transportation attendants, except flight attendants and baggage porters	Short-term on-the-job training	HS/SC/C	25.3	37.9	36.7
39-4021	Funeral attendants ⁶	Short-term on-the-job training	HS/SC/C	37.1	42.3	20.6
41-2031	Retail salespersons	Short-term on-the-job training	HS/SC/C	42.0	32.9	25.1
39-6021	Tour guides and escorts	Moderate-term on-the-job training	HS/SC/C	41.7	23.7	34.7
51-9132	Photographic processing machine operators	Short-term on-the-job training	HS/SC/C	41.6	32.8	25.5
15-1081	Network systems and data communications analysts	Bachelor's degree	SC/C	11.3	31.2	57.5
29-1071	Physician assistants	Bachelor's degree	SC/C	5.1	27.5	67.4
15-1061	Database administrators	Bachelor's degree	SC/C	9.8	23.0	67.1
29-2021	Dental hygienists	Associate degree	SC/C	5.3	62.6	32.1
15-1051	Computer systems analysts	Bachelor's degree	SC/C	10.4	27.2	62.4
15-1071	Network and computer systems administrators	Bachelor's degree	SC/C	11.1	38.8	50.2
15-1099	All other computer specialists	Associate degree	SC/C	10.4	27.2	62.4
11-3021	Computer and information systems managers	Bachelor's plus experience ⁹	SC/C	7.3	22.4	70.4
29-1124	Radiation therapists ³	Associate degree	SC/C	1.8	57.3	41.0
11-2022	Sales managers	Bachelor's plus experience ⁹	SC/C	9.7	23.2	67.2
15-1011	Computer and information scientists, research	Doctoral degree	SC/C	10.4	27.2	62.4
11-9111	Medical and health services managers	Bachelor's plus experience ⁹	SC/C	9.4	29.6	61.0
13-1061	Emergency management specialists ⁴	Work experience in a related occupation	SC/C	19.9	30.8	49.3
13-1072	Compensation, benefits, and job analysis specialists	Bachelor's degree	SC/C	15.8	28.5	55.7
13-1073	Training and development specialists	Bachelor's degree	SC/C	15.8	28.5	55.7
13-1198	All other business operations specialists	Bachelor's degree	SC/C	15.8	28.5	55.7
29-1111	Registered nurses	Associate degree	SC/C	1.8	40.1	58.1
27-3042	Technical writers	Bachelor's degree	SC/C	5.3	25.3	69.4
11-2011	Advertising and promotions managers	Bachelor's plus experience ⁹	SC/C	8.5	21.7	69.9
33-3051	Police and sheriff's patrol officers	Long-term on-the-job training	SC/C	18.8	53.4	27.8
29-2032	Diagnostic medical sonographers	Associate degree	SC/C	10.6	65.8	23.6
29-2033	Nuclear medicine technologists ²	Associate degree	SC/C	12.1	66.6	21.3
33-3021	Detectives and criminal investigators	Work experience in a related occupation	SC/C	9.4	35.0	55.6
11-2021	Marketing managers	Bachelor's plus experience ⁹	SC/C	9.7	23.2	67.2
11-3040	Human resources managers	Bachelor's plus experience ⁹	SC/C	13.4	25.8	60.8
29-2011	Medical and clinical laboratory technologists	Bachelor's degree	SC/C	14.8	35.5	49.7
27-2021	Athletes and sports competitors	Long-term on-the-job training	SC/C	14.8	25.5	59.7
13-2072	Loan officers	Bachelor's degree	SC/C	19.2	30.5	50.3
13-2041	Credit analysts	Bachelor's degree	SC/C	17.0	26.7	56.3
33-1021	First-line supervisors/managers of fire fighting and prevention workers	Work experience in a related occupation	SC/C	17.8	57.2	25.0
11-3031	Financial managers	Bachelor's plus experience ⁹	SC/C	14.4	24.3	61.3
27-2012	Producers and directors	Bachelor's plus experience ⁹	SC/C	4.8	21.9	73.3
11-1011	Chief executives	Bachelor's plus experience ⁹	SC/C	16.1	21.1	62.8
27-1014	Multi-media artists and animators	Bachelor's degree	SC/C	13.7	27.8	58.5
33-1012	First-line supervisors/managers of police and detectives	Work experience in a related occupation	SC/C	17.2	54.3	28.4
27-1021	Commercial and industrial designers	Bachelor's degree	SC/C	17.3	29.7	53.1
15-1021	Computer programmers	Bachelor's degree	SC/C	7.6	22.4	70.1
41-3031	Securities, commodities, and financial services sales agents	Bachelor's degree	SC/C	11.9	21.0	67.1
53-2021	Air traffic controllers	Long-term on-the-job training	SC/C	17.3	33.6	49.1
15-2090	Miscellaneous mathematical science occupations ⁷	Master's degree	SC/C	7.5	24.2	68.3
27-1011	Art directors	Bachelor's plus experience ⁹	SC/C	13.7	27.8	58.5
17-3099	All other drafters, engineering, and mapping technicians	Associate degree	SC/C	15.5	61.0	23.5
17-2112	Industrial engineers	Bachelor's degree	SC/C	5.1	26.5	68.3
27-1022	Fashion designers	Bachelor's degree	SC/C	17.3	29.7	53.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table I-1. Educational attainment cluster, most significant source of postsecondary education or training, and educational attainment distribution, by occupation¹—Continued

(Employment in thousands)

2002 median annual earnings		Employment		Employment change, 2002–12		2002 national employment matrix occupation	
Dollars	Rank ¹¹	2002	2012	Numeric	Percent		
\$26,630	L	118	102	-16	-13.8	41-3041	Travel agents
19,270	VL	424	577	153	36.2	25-2011	Preschool teachers, except special education
17,280	VL	436	550	114	26.2	41-2021	Counter and rental clerks
17,820	VL	134	168	35	25.9	39-9099	Personal care and service workers, all other
19,450	VL	120	146	26	21.5	43-4121	Library assistants, clerical
18,060	VL	302	364	62	20.5	39-9032	Recreation workers
18,720	VL	26	31	5	18.9	39-6032	Transportation attendants, except flight attendants and baggage porters
18,190	VL	26	31	5	18.9	39-4021	Funeral attendants ⁶
17,710	VL	4,076	4,672	596	14.6	41-2031	Retail salespersons
18,500	VL	36	40	4	11.0	39-6021	Tour guides and escorts
18,820	VL	54	59	5	9.2	51-9132	Photographic processing machine operators
58,420	VH	186	292	106	57.0	15-1081	Network systems and data communications analysts
64,670	VH	63	94	31	48.8	29-1071	Physician assistants
55,480	VH	110	159	49	44.2	15-1061	Database administrators
55,320	VH	148	212	64	43.1	29-2021	Dental hygienists
62,890	VH	468	653	184	39.4	15-1051	Computer systems analysts
54,810	VH	251	345	94	37.4	15-1071	Network and computer systems administrators
54,070	VH	192	262	70	36.5	15-1099	All other computer specialists
85,240	VH	284	387	103	36.1	11-3021	Computer and information systems managers
50,640	VH	14	18	4	31.6	29-1124	Radiation therapists ³
75,040	VH	343	448	105	30.5	11-2022	Sales managers
77,760	VH	23	30	7	30.0	15-1011	Computer and information scientists, research
61,370	VH	244	315	71	29.3	11-9111	Medical and health services managers
43,560	VH	11	14	3	28.2	13-1061	Emergency management specialists ⁴
45,100	VH	91	116	25	28.0	13-1072	Compensation, benefits, and job analysis specialists
42,800	VH	209	267	58	27.9	13-1073	Training and development specialists
50,680	VH	1,056	1,346	290	27.5	13-1198	All other business operations specialists
48,090	VH	2,284	2,908	623	27.3	29-1111	Registered nurses
50,580	VH	50	63	13	27.1	27-3042	Technical writers
57,130	VH	85	107	21	25.0	11-2011	Advertising and promotions managers
42,270	VH	619	772	153	24.7	33-3051	Police and sheriff's patrol officers
48,660	VH	37	45	9	24.0	29-2032	Diagnostic medical sonographers
48,750	VH	17	21	4	23.6	29-2033	Nuclear medicine technologists ²
51,410	VH	94	115	21	22.4	33-3021	Detectives and criminal investigators
78,250	VH	203	246	43	21.4	11-2021	Marketing managers
64,710	VH	202	242	39	19.4	11-3040	Human resources managers
42,910	VH	150	179	29	19.3	29-2011	Medical and clinical laboratory technologists
45,320	VH	15	18	3	19.2	27-2021	Athletes and sports competitors
43,980	VH	223	266	42	18.8	13-2072	Loan officers
42,910	VH	66	78	12	18.7	13-2041	Credit analysts
55,450	VH	63	74	12	18.7	33-1021	First-line supervisors/managers of fire fighting and prevention workers
73,340	VH	599	709	109	18.3	11-3031	Financial managers
46,240	VH	76	90	14	18.2	27-2012	Producers and directors
126,260	VH	553	645	93	16.8	11-1011	Chief executives
43,980	VH	75	87	12	15.8	27-1014	Multi-media artists and animators
61,010	VH	114	131	17	15.2	33-1012	First-line supervisors/managers of police and detectives
52,260	VH	52	59	8	14.6	27-1021	Commercial and industrial designers
60,290	VH	499	571	73	14.6	15-1021	Computer programmers
60,990	VH	300	339	39	13.0	41-3031	Securities, commodities, and financial services sales agents
91,600	VH	26	29	3	12.6	53-2021	Air traffic controllers
52,060	VH	7	8	1	11.8	15-2090	Miscellaneous mathematical science occupations ⁷
61,850	VH	51	56	6	11.4	27-1011	Art directors
44,450	VH	150	167	17	11.3	17-3099	All other drafters, engineering, and mapping technicians
62,150	VH	158	175	17	10.6	17-2112	Industrial engineers
51,290	VH	15	16	2	10.6	27-1022	Fashion designers

See footnotes at end of table.

Table I-1. Educational attainment cluster, most significant source of postsecondary education or training, and educational attainment distribution, by occupation¹—Continued

(Employment in thousands)

2002 national employment matrix occupation		Most significant source of postsecondary education or training ⁵	Educational attainment cluster ¹⁰	Percent of workers aged 25 to 44, by educational attainment		
				High school or less	Some college	College or higher
13-1041	Compliance officers, except agriculture, construction, health and safety, and transportation	Long-term on-the-job training	SC/C	11.9	30.8	57.3
13-2061	Financial examiners ⁷	Bachelor's degree	SC/C	11.3	23.4	65.3
17-2111	Health and safety engineers, except mining safety engineers and inspectors	Bachelor's degree	SC/C	5.1	26.5	68.3
11-9061	Funeral directors	Associate degree	SC/C	4.5	56.2	39.2
15-2031	Operations research analysts	Master's degree	SC/C	11.0	30.7	58.3
17-2061	Computer hardware engineers	Bachelor's degree	SC/C	5.9	25.5	68.6
13-2081	Tax examiners, collectors, and revenue agents	Bachelor's degree	SC/C	14.6	32.1	53.3
11-3061	Purchasing managers	Bachelor's plus experience ⁹	SC/C	15.0	31.0	54.0
19-1032	Foresters ²	Bachelor's degree	SC/C	9.7	23.2	67.1
19-1031	Conservation scientists ²	Bachelor's degree	SC/C	9.7	23.2	67.1
15-2021	Mathematicians ⁷	Master's degree	SC/C	7.5	24.2	68.3
31-2021	Physical therapist assistants	Associate degree	SC/C	16.0	61.5	22.5
25-3021	Self-enrichment education teachers	Work experience in a related occupation	SC/C	14.4	30.4	55.2
29-1126	Respiratory therapists	Associate degree	SC/C	4.8	67.6	27.6
25-3999	All other teachers, primary, secondary, and adult	Bachelor's degree	SC/C	14.4	30.4	55.2
29-2031	Cardiovascular technologists and technicians	Associate degree	SC/C	10.6	65.8	23.6
15-1041	Computer support specialists	Associate degree	SC/C	15.5	42.7	41.8
23-2011	Paralegals and legal assistants	Associate degree	SC/C	15.8	41.9	42.2
13-1071	Employment, recruitment, and placement specialists	Bachelor's degree	SC/C	15.8	28.5	55.7
31-9011	Massage therapists	Postsecondary vocational award	SC/C	17.7	47.0	35.3
27-4032	Film and video editors ³	Bachelor's degree	SC/C	15.0	34.9	50.1
33-9021	Private detectives and investigators	Work experience in a related occupation	SC/C	18.4	35.9	45.8
21-2021	Directors, religious activities and education	Bachelor's degree	SC/C	11.1	31.9	57.0
29-2034	Radiologic technologists and technicians	Associate degree	SC/C	10.6	65.8	23.6
27-3091	Interpreters and translators ²	Long-term on-the-job training	SC/C	16.4	30.9	52.8
27-1024	Graphic designers	Bachelor's degree	SC/C	17.3	29.7	53.1
21-1091	Health educators ²	Master's degree	SC/C	18.4	23.7	57.9
27-1025	Interior designers	Bachelor's degree	SC/C	17.3	29.7	53.1
13-1121	Meeting and convention planners	Bachelor's degree	SC/C	15.4	26.7	57.9
27-1027	Set and exhibit designers ²	Bachelor's degree	SC/C	19.8	31.8	48.4
25-3011	Adult literacy, remedial education, and GED teachers and instructors	Bachelor's degree	SC/C	14.4	30.4	55.2
27-4099	All other media and communication equipment workers ⁷	Moderate-term on-the-job training	SC/C	19.0	31.9	49.1
29-2012	Medical and clinical laboratory technicians	Associate degree	SC/C	14.8	35.5	49.7
27-2022	Coaches and scouts	Long-term on-the-job training	SC/C	14.8	25.5	59.7
13-2071	Loan counselors	Bachelor's degree	SC/C	19.2	30.5	50.3
13-2021	Appraisers and assessors of real estate	Postsecondary vocational award	SC/C	14.7	29.9	55.4
53-2022	Airfield operations specialists ⁴	Long-term on-the-job training	SC/C	17.3	33.6	49.1
27-3099	All other media and communication workers	Long-term on-the-job training	SC/C	13.8	32.5	53.7
27-1013	Fine artists, including painters, sculptors, and illustrators	Long-term on-the-job training	SC/C	13.7	27.8	58.5
21-1092	Probation officers and correctional treatment specialists	Bachelor's degree	SC/C	15.2	24.0	60.8
27-4031	Camera operators, television, video, and motion picture ²	Moderate-term on-the-job training	SC/C	14.5	28.2	57.3
27-1099	All other art and design workers	Bachelor's degree	SC/C	13.7	27.8	58.5
29-1125	Recreational therapists	Bachelor's degree	SC/C	12.5	22.3	65.2
17-3011	Architectural and civil drafters	Postsecondary vocational award	SC/C	15.5	61.0	23.5
17-3013	Mechanical drafters	Postsecondary vocational award	SC/C	15.5	61.0	23.5
17-3012	Electrical and electronics drafters	Postsecondary vocational award	SC/C	15.5	61.0	23.5
21-1093	Social and human service assistants	Moderate-term on-the-job training	SC/C	15.2	24.0	60.8
31-2022	Physical therapist aides	Short-term on-the-job training	SC/C	16.0	61.5	22.5
13-2082	Tax preparers	Moderate-term on-the-job training	SC/C	16.7	29.2	54.0
27-2011	Actors	Long-term on-the-job training	SC/C	4.0	29.6	66.4
27-2023	Umpires, referees, and other sports officials ²	Long-term on-the-job training	SC/C	16.3	22.9	60.8
27-4021	Photographers	Long-term on-the-job training	SC/C	19.4	27.4	53.1
27-1026	Merchandise displayers and window trimmers	Moderate-term on-the-job training	SC/C	17.3	29.7	53.1
27-1023	Floral designers	Moderate-term on-the-job training	SC/C	17.3	29.7	53.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table I-1. Educational attainment cluster, most significant source of postsecondary education or training, and educational attainment distribution, by occupation¹—Continued

(Employment in thousands)

2002 median annual earnings		Employment		Employment change, 2002–12		2002 national employment matrix occupation
Dollars	Rank ¹¹	2002	2012	Numeric	Percent	
\$44,800	VH	158	173	15	9.8	13-1041 Compliance officers, except agriculture, construction, health and safety, and transportation
56,220	VH	25	27	2	8.9	13-2061 Financial examiners ⁷
58,010	VH	36	38	3	7.9	17-2111 Health and safety engineers, except mining safety engineers and inspectors
43,380	VH	24	26	2	6.6	11-9061 Funeral directors
56,920	VH	62	66	4	6.2	15-2031 Operations research analysts
72,150	VH	74	78	5	6.1	17-2061 Computer hardware engineers
42,250	VH	75	79	4	5.0	13-2081 Tax examiners, collectors, and revenue agents
59,890	VH	108	113	5	4.8	11-3061 Purchasing managers
46,730	VH	14	14	1	4.7	19-1032 Foresters ²
50,340	VH	19	20	1	4.1	19-1031 Conservation scientists ²
76,470	VH	3	3	0	-1.0	15-2021 Mathematicians ⁷
36,080	H	50	73	22	44.6	31-2021 Physical therapist assistants
29,320	H	200	281	80	40.1	25-3021 Self-enrichment education teachers
40,220	H	86	116	30	34.8	29-1126 Respiratory therapists
29,250	H	679	908	229	33.7	25-3999 All other teachers, primary, secondary, and adult
36,430	H	43	58	15	33.5	29-2031 Cardiovascular technologists and technicians
39,100	H	507	660	153	30.3	15-1041 Computer support specialists
37,950	H	200	257	57	28.7	23-2011 Paralegals and legal assistants
39,410	H	175	223	48	27.3	13-1071 Employment, recruitment, and placement specialists
28,610	H	92	117	25	27.0	31-9011 Massage therapists
38,270	H	19	25	5	26.4	27-4032 Film and video editors ³
29,300	H	48	60	12	25.3	33-9021 Private detectives and investigators
28,020	H	105	131	25	24.1	21-2021 Directors, religious activities and education
38,970	H	174	214	40	23.0	29-2034 Radiologic technologists and technicians
32,590	H	24	29	5	22.0	27-3091 Interpreters and translators ²
36,680	H	212	258	46	21.9	27-1024 Graphic designers
36,240	H	45	54	10	21.9	21-1091 Health educators ²
39,180	H	60	73	13	21.7	27-1025 Interior designers
37,420	H	37	45	8	21.3	13-1121 Meeting and convention planners
33,870	H	12	15	3	20.9	27-1027 Set and exhibit designers ²
36,400	H	80	96	16	20.4	25-3011 Adult literacy, remedial education, and GED teachers and instructors
34,680	H	24	29	5	20.1	27-4099 All other media and communication equipment workers ⁷
29,040	H	147	176	29	19.4	29-2012 Medical and clinical laboratory technicians
27,880	H	130	153	24	18.3	27-2022 Coaches and scouts
32,010	H	31	37	6	17.8	13-2071 Loan counselors
41,760	H	88	104	16	17.6	13-2021 Appraisers and assessors of real estate
36,010	H	6	7	1	17.2	53-2022 Airfield operations specialists ⁴
38,680	H	58	68	10	17.2	27-3099 All other media and communication workers
35,260	H	23	27	4	16.5	27-1013 Fine artists, including painters, sculptors, and illustrators
38,360	H	84	97	12	14.6	21-1092 Probation officers and correctional treatment specialists
32,720	H	28	32	4	13.4	27-4031 Camera operators, television, video, and motion picture ²
34,060	H	95	106	11	11.5	27-1099 All other art and design workers
30,540	H	27	29	2	9.1	29-1125 Recreational therapists
37,330	H	106	110	4	4.2	17-3011 Architectural and civil drafters
40,730	H	72	74	1	1.9	17-3013 Mechanical drafters
41,090	H	38	38	0	.7	17-3012 Electrical and electronics drafters
23,370	L	305	454	149	48.7	21-1093 Social and human service assistants
20,670	L	37	54	17	46.4	31-2022 Physical therapist aides
25,630	L	79	98	18	23.2	13-2082 Tax preparers
23,470	L	63	74	11	17.7	27-2011 Actors
20,540	L	14	16	2	16.9	27-2023 Umpires, referees, and other sports officials ²
24,040	L	130	148	18	13.6	27-4021 Photographers
22,550	L	77	86	9	11.3	27-1026 Merchandise displayers and window trimmers
19,480	VL	104	117	13	12.4	27-1023 Floral designers

See footnotes at end of table.

Table I-1. Educational attainment cluster, most significant source of postsecondary education or training, and educational attainment distribution, by occupation¹—Continued

(Employment in thousands)

2002 national employment matrix occupation	Most significant source of postsecondary education or training ⁵	Educational attainment cluster ¹⁰	Percent of workers aged 25 to 44, by educational attainment		
			High school or less	Some college	College or higher
15-1031 Computer software engineers, applications	Bachelor's degree	C	4.1	15.2	80.7
15-1032 Computer software engineers, systems software	Bachelor's degree	C	4.1	15.2	80.7
17-2081 Environmental engineers	Bachelor's degree	C	7.3	6.9	85.9
25-1000 Postsecondary teachers	Doctoral degree	C	2.8	7.4	89.8
29-1123 Physical therapists	Master's degree	C	2.7	5.8	91.4
29-1122 Occupational therapists	Bachelor's degree	C	.1	13.8	86.1
13-2052 Personal financial advisors	Bachelor's degree	C	4.5	13.7	81.8
19-1041 Epidemiologists ⁴	Master's degree	C	.6	1.8	97.7
13-1111 Management analysts	Bachelor's plus experience ⁹	C	7.5	15.7	76.8
29-1051 Pharmacists	First professional degree	C	1.3	3.8	94.8
25-2040 Special education teachers	Bachelor's degree	C	3.8	5.9	90.2
29-1121 Audiologists ²	Master's degree	C	2.5	.3	97.1
13-1011 Agents and business managers of artists, performers, and athletes	Bachelor's plus experience ⁹	C	17.4	17.0	65.6
11-9151 Social and community service managers	Bachelor's degree	C	9.7	19.2	71.1
29-1127 Speech-language pathologists	Master's degree	C	1.7	1.4	97.0
19-1042 Medical scientists, except epidemiologists	Doctoral degree	C	.6	1.8	97.7
17-2031 Biomedical engineers ⁷	Bachelor's degree	C	5.9	19.2	74.9
11-9033 Education administrators, postsecondary	Bachelor's plus experience ⁹	C	8.6	17.9	73.5
25-9031 Instructional coordinators	Master's degree	C	8.2	7.1	84.6
29-1131 Veterinarians	First professional degree	C	.0	1.2	98.8
29-1198 All other health diagnosing and treating practitioners	Bachelor's degree	C	7.3	9.4	83.3
19-3031 Clinical, counseling, and school psychologists	Doctoral degree	C	.0	.6	99.4
19-2041 Environmental scientists and specialists, including health	Master's degree	C	3.3	4.4	92.3
11-2031 Public relations managers	Bachelor's plus experience ⁹	C	9.7	19.8	70.6
19-3021 Market research analysts	Master's degree	C	7.4	13.6	79.0
29-1011 Chiropractors	First professional degree	C	2.0	.2	97.9
19-1021 Biochemists and biophysicists	Doctoral degree	C	.5	3.6	95.9
19-1029 Biological scientists, all other	Bachelor's degree	C	.5	3.6	95.9
17-1012 Landscape architects	Bachelor's degree	C	3.0	9.8	87.2
19-2043 Hydrologists ⁴	Master's degree	C	3.3	4.4	92.3
11-9032 Education administrators, elementary and secondary school	Bachelor's plus experience ⁹	C	8.6	17.9	73.5
19-1022 Microbiologists	Doctoral degree	C	.5	3.6	95.9
41-9031 Sales engineers	Bachelor's degree	C	4.2	15.9	79.9
19-3092 Geographers ⁴	Master's degree	C	6.5	11.5	81.9
13-2011 Accountants and auditors	Bachelor's degree	C	6.7	19.7	73.6
29-1060 Physicians and surgeons	First professional degree	C	.8	2.3	96.9
11-9039 Education administrators, all other	Bachelor's plus experience ⁹	C	8.6	17.9	73.5
13-2051 Financial analysts	Bachelor's degree	C	5.9	15.9	78.2
53-2011 Airline pilots, copilots, and flight engineers	Bachelor's degree	C	5.0	18.9	76.1
19-1099 All other life scientists	Bachelor's degree	C	.6	1.8	97.7
25-2031 Secondary school teachers, except special and vocational education	Bachelor's degree	C	1.5	3.6	94.9
17-1011 Architects, except landscape and naval	Bachelor's degree	C	3.0	9.8	87.2
29-1041 Optometrists	First professional degree	C	8.4	8.0	83.6
23-1011 Lawyers	First professional degree	C	.7	1.5	97.8
19-2021 Atmospheric and space scientists ²	Bachelor's degree	C	.4	9.2	90.4
27-3043 Writers and authors	Bachelor's degree	C	3.0	13.1	83.8
19-3032 Industrial-organizational psychologists ⁴	Master's degree	C	.0	.6	99.4
25-2021 Elementary school teachers, except special education	Bachelor's degree	C	2.8	5.3	91.8
17-1021 Cartographers and photogrammetrists ⁴	Bachelor's degree	C	11.3	14.1	74.6
29-1081 Podiatrists ²	First professional degree	C	.6	.7	98.7
21-1012 Educational, vocational, and school counselors	Master's degree	C	10.6	19.6	69.8
53-2012 Commercial pilots	Postsecondary vocational award	C	5.0	18.9	76.1
15-2011 Actuaries	Bachelor's plus experience ⁹	C	2.7	9.0	88.4
13-2031 Budget analysts	Bachelor's degree	C	7.3	17.6	75.1
23-1022 Arbitrators, mediators, and conciliators	Bachelor's plus experience ⁹	C	.7	1.5	97.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table I-1. Educational attainment cluster, most significant source of postsecondary education or training, and educational attainment distribution, by occupation¹—Continued

(Employment in thousands)

2002 median annual earnings		Employment		Employment change, 2002–12		2002 national employment matrix occupation	
Dollars	Rank ¹¹	2002	2012	Numeric	Percent		
\$70,900	VH	394	573	179	45.5	15-1031	Computer software engineers, applications
74,040	VH	281	409	128	45.5	15-1032	Computer software engineers, systems software
61,410	VH	47	65	18	38.2	17-2081	Environmental engineers
49,090	VH	1,581	2,184	603	38.1	25-1000	Postsecondary teachers
57,330	VH	137	185	48	35.3	29-1123	Physical therapists
51,990	VH	82	110	29	35.2	29-1122	Occupational therapists
56,680	VH	126	170	44	34.6	13-2052	Personal financial advisors
53,840	VH	4	5	1	32.5	19-1041	Epidemiologists ⁴
60,340	VH	577	753	176	30.4	13-1111	Management analysts
77,050	VH	230	299	69	30.1	29-1051	Pharmacists
43,450	VH	433	563	130	30.0	25-2040	Special education teachers
48,400	VH	11	14	3	29.0	29-1121	Audiologists ²
55,730	VH	15	19	4	27.8	13-1011	Agents and business managers of artists, performers, and athletes
43,080	VH	129	164	36	27.7	11-9151	Social and community service managers
49,450	VH	94	120	26	27.2	29-1127	Speech-language pathologists
56,980	VH	58	73	16	26.9	19-1042	Medical scientists, except epidemiologists
60,410	VH	8	10	2	26.1	17-2031	Biomedical engineers ⁷
64,640	VH	125	157	32	25.9	11-9033	Education administrators, postsecondary
47,350	VH	98	123	25	25.4	25-9031	Instructional coordinators
63,090	VH	58	72	14	25.1	29-1131	Veterinarians
52,430	VH	107	134	26	24.5	29-1198	All other health diagnosing and treating practitioners
51,170	VH	137	171	34	24.4	19-3031	Clinical, counseling, and school psychologists
47,600	VH	65	80	15	23.7	19-2041	Environmental scientists and specialists, including health
60,640	VH	69	85	16	23.4	11-2031	Public relations managers
53,810	VH	134	166	31	23.4	19-3021	Market research analysts
65,330	VH	49	60	11	23.3	29-1011	Chiropractors
60,390	VH	17	21	4	22.9	19-1021	Biochemists and biophysicists
53,300	VH	27	33	6	22.3	19-1029	Biological scientists, all other
47,400	VH	23	28	5	22.2	17-1012	Landscape architects
56,530	VH	8	10	2	21.0	19-2043	Hydrologists ⁴
71,490	VH	217	262	45	20.7	11-9032	Education administrators, elementary and secondary school
51,020	VH	16	20	3	20.0	19-1022	Microbiologists
63,660	VH	82	98	16	19.9	41-9031	Sales engineers
53,420	VH	1	1	0	19.5	19-3092	Geographers ⁴
47,000	VH	1,055	1,261	205	19.5	13-2011	Accountants and auditors
145,600	VH	583	697	114	19.5	29-1060	Physicians and surgeons
57,840	VH	27	32	5	19.1	11-9039	Education administrators, all other
57,100	VH	172	204	32	18.7	13-2051	Financial analysts
109,580	VH	79	94	15	18.5	53-2011	Airline pilots, copilots, and flight engineers
46,140	VH	26	31	5	18.3	19-1099	All other life scientists
43,950	VH	988	1,167	180	18.2	25-2031	Secondary school teachers, except special and vocational education
56,620	VH	113	133	20	17.2	17-1011	Architects, except landscape and naval
86,090	VH	32	38	5	17.1	29-1041	Optometrists
90,290	VH	695	813	118	17.0	23-1011	Lawyers
60,200	VH	8	9	1	16.2	19-2021	Atmospheric and space scientists ²
42,790	VH	139	161	22	16.1	27-3043	Writers and authors
63,710	VH	2	2	0	16.0	19-3032	Industrial-organizational psychologists ⁴
41,780	VH	1,467	1,690	223	15.2	25-2021	Elementary school teachers, except special education
42,870	VH	9	10	1	15.1	17-1021	Cartographers and photogrammetrists ⁴
94,870	VH	13	15	2	15.0	29-1081	Podiatrists ²
44,100	VH	228	262	34	15.0	21-1012	Educational, vocational, and school counselors
47,970	VH	21	24	3	14.9	53-2012	Commercial pilots
69,970	VH	15	18	2	14.9	15-2011	Actuaries
52,480	VH	62	71	9	14.0	13-2031	Budget analysts
47,320	VH	6	7	1	13.7	23-1022	Arbitrators, mediators, and conciliators

See footnotes at end of table.

Table I-1. Educational attainment cluster, most significant source of postsecondary education or training, and educational attainment distribution, by occupation¹—Continued

(Employment in thousands)

2002 national employment matrix occupation	Most significant source of postsecondary education or training ⁶	Educational attainment cluster ¹⁰	Percent of workers aged 25 to 44, by educational attainment		
			High school or less	Some college	College or higher
19-3011 Economists ²	Master's degree	C	1.0	8.5	90.4
19-3041 Sociologists ⁷	Master's degree	C	3.5	7.1	89.5
29-9010 Occupational health and safety specialists and technicians ⁴	Bachelor's degree	C	9.2	17.5	73.3
19-2031 Chemists	Bachelor's degree	C	2.9	3.2	94.0
19-2042 Geoscientists, except hydrologists and geographers	Master's degree	C	3.3	4.4	92.3
11-9121 Natural sciences managers ²	Bachelor's plus experience ⁹	C	8.8	4.2	87.0
17-1099 All other architects, surveyors, and cartographers	Bachelor's degree	C	11.3	14.1	74.6
19-3051 Urban and regional planners	Master's degree	C	4.5	.0	95.5
17-2021 Agricultural engineers ⁷	Bachelor's degree	C	5.9	19.2	74.9
25-4021 Librarians	Master's degree	C	8.5	15.0	76.5
19-3098 All other social scientists and related workers	Master's degree	C	.0	.6	99.4
17-2199 All other engineers	Bachelor's degree	C	3.9	19.1	77.0
17-2072 Electronics engineers, except computer	Bachelor's degree	C	4.9	14.7	80.4
11-9041 Engineering managers	Bachelor's plus experience ⁹	C	7.6	16.9	75.5
25-2032 Vocational education teachers, secondary school	Bachelor's plus experience ⁹	C	1.5	3.6	94.9
25-2023 Vocational education teachers, middle school	Bachelor's plus experience ⁹	C	2.8	5.3	91.8
25-2022 Middle school teachers, except special and vocational education	Bachelor's degree	C	2.8	5.3	91.8
23-1023 Judges, magistrate judges, and magistrates	Bachelor's plus experience ⁹	C	.7	1.5	97.8
19-2032 Materials scientists ²	Bachelor's degree	C	3.2	5.6	91.2
17-2051 Civil engineers	Bachelor's degree	C	2.7	9.2	88.1
19-1023 Zoologists and wildlife biologists	Bachelor's degree	C	.5	3.6	95.9
19-2012 Physicists	Doctoral degree	C	.0	6.5	93.5
19-3093 Historians ⁴	Master's degree	C	6.5	11.5	81.9
19-2099 All other physical scientists	Bachelor's degree	C	.7	1.3	98.0
19-3094 Political scientists ⁴	Master's degree	C	6.5	11.5	81.9
23-1021 Administrative law judges, adjudicators, and hearing officers	Bachelor's plus experience ⁹	C	.7	1.5	97.8
19-2011 Astronomers ⁴	Doctoral degree	C	.0	6.5	93.5
17-2141 Mechanical engineers	Bachelor's degree	C	5.0	17.7	77.3
15-2041 Statisticians	Master's degree	C	6.7	10.4	82.9
29-1020 Dentists	First professional degree	C	1.0	3.5	95.5
17-2131 Materials engineers	Bachelor's degree	C	10.4	20.0	69.6
17-2071 Electrical engineers	Bachelor's degree	C	4.9	14.7	80.4
17-2041 Chemical engineers	Bachelor's degree	C	1.7	5.4	92.9
17-2161 Nuclear engineers ²	Bachelor's degree	C	5.4	5.5	89.1
17-2151 Mining and geological engineers, including mining safety engineers ⁷	Bachelor's degree	C	5.9	19.2	74.9
17-2121 Marine engineers and naval architects ⁷	Bachelor's degree	C	5.9	19.2	74.9
17-2011 Aerospace engineers	Bachelor's degree	C	4.5	13.8	81.8
17-2171 Petroleum engineers	Bachelor's degree	C	7.5	9.6	82.9
21-1023 Mental health and substance abuse social workers	Master's degree	C	7.8	18.4	73.8
27-3031 Public relations specialists	Bachelor's degree	C	7.8	14.3	77.8
11-9031 Education administrators, preschool and child care center/program	Bachelor's plus experience ⁹	C	8.6	17.9	73.5
29-9091 Athletic trainers ⁴	Bachelor's degree	C	9.2	17.5	73.3
21-1022 Medical and public health social workers	Bachelor's degree	C	7.8	18.4	73.8
21-9099 All other counselors, social, and religious workers	Bachelor's degree	C	10.6	19.6	69.8
21-1014 Mental health counselors	Master's degree	C	10.6	19.6	69.8
21-1011 Substance abuse and behavioral disorder counselors	Master's degree	C	10.6	19.6	69.8
21-1021 Child, family, and school social workers	Bachelor's degree	C	7.8	18.4	73.8
21-1013 Marriage and family therapists ²	Master's degree	C	9.0	16.3	74.6
25-4010 Archivists, curators, and museum technicians	Master's degree	C	3.5	8.9	87.6
25-9011 Audio-visual collections specialists ⁴	Moderate-term on-the-job training	C	8.2	7.1	84.6
21-2011 Clergy	First professional degree	C	8.2	13.9	77.8
19-3091 Anthropologists and archeologists ⁴	Master's degree	C	6.5	11.5	81.9
27-3041 Editors	Bachelor's degree	C	5.6	13.1	81.3
25-9021 Farm and home management advisors ⁴	Bachelor's degree	C	8.2	7.1	84.6
27-3020 News analysts, reporters and correspondents	Bachelor's plus experience ⁹	C	6.6	6.5	86.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table I-1. Educational attainment cluster, most significant source of postsecondary education or training, and educational attainment distribution, by occupation¹—Continued

(Employment in thousands)

2002 median annual earnings		Employment		Employment change, 2002–12		2002 national employment matrix occupation	
Dollars	Rank ¹¹	2002	2012	Numeric	Percent		
\$68,550	VH	16	18	2	13.4	19-3011	Economists ²
53,160	VH	3	3	0	13.4	19-3041	Sociologists ⁷
46,010	VH	41	47	5	13.2	29-9010	Occupational health and safety specialists and technicians ⁴
52,890	VH	84	95	11	12.7	19-2031	Chemists
67,470	VH	28	31	3	11.5	19-2042	Geoscientists, except hydrologists and geographers
82,250	VH	45	51	5	11.3	11-9121	Natural sciences managers ²
43,210	VH	3	4	0	10.9	17-1099	All other architects, surveyors, and cartographers
49,880	VH	32	36	3	10.7	19-3051	Urban and regional planners
50,700	VH	3	3	0	10.3	17-2021	Agricultural engineers ⁷
43,090	VH	167	184	17	10.1	25-4021	Librarians
53,940	VH	68	74	7	9.7	19-3098	All other social scientists and related workers
70,540	VH	243	267	24	9.7	17-2199	All other engineers
69,930	VH	136	149	13	9.4	17-2072	Electronics engineers, except computer
90,930	VH	212	231	20	9.2	11-9041	Engineering managers
44,340	VH	105	115	10	9.0	25-2032	Vocational education teachers, secondary school
42,590	VH	18	19	2	9.0	25-2023	Vocational education teachers, middle school
41,820	VH	585	637	52	9.0	25-2022	Middle school teachers, except special and vocational education
94,070	VH	27	29	2	8.7	23-1023	Judges, magistrate judges, and magistrates
64,590	VH	7	8	1	8.6	19-2032	Materials scientists ²
60,070	VH	228	246	18	8.0	17-2051	Civil engineers
47,740	VH	15	16	1	7.7	19-1023	Zoologists and wildlife biologists
85,020	VH	13	14	1	6.9	19-2012	Physicists
42,030	VH	2	2	0	6.6	19-3093	Historians ⁴
67,890	VH	37	39	2	6.5	19-2099	All other physical scientists
80,560	VH	6	6	0	5.9	19-3094	Political scientists ⁴
64,540	VH	19	20	1	5.8	23-1021	Administrative law judges, adjudicators, and hearing officers
81,690	VH	1	1	0	4.9	19-2011	Astronomers ⁴
62,880	VH	215	225	10	4.8	17-2141	Mechanical engineers
57,080	VH	20	21	1	4.8	15-2041	Statisticians
123,210	VH	153	159	6	4.1	29-1020	Dentists
62,590	VH	24	25	1	4.1	17-2131	Materials engineers
68,180	VH	156	160	4	2.5	17-2071	Electrical engineers
72,490	VH	33	33	0	.4	17-2041	Chemical engineers
81,350	VH	16	16	0	-.1	17-2161	Nuclear engineers ²
61,770	VH	5	5	0	-2.7	17-2151	Mining and geological engineers, including mining safety engineers ⁷
66,650	VH	5	5	0	-5.0	17-2121	Marine engineers and naval architects ⁷
72,750	VH	78	74	-4	-5.2	17-2011	Aerospace engineers
83,370	VH	14	12	-1	-9.8	17-2171	Petroleum engineers
32,850	H	95	128	33	34.5	21-1023	Mental health and substance abuse social workers
41,710	H	158	210	52	32.9	27-3031	Public relations specialists
33,340	H	58	77	19	32.0	11-9031	Education administrators, preschool and child care center/program
33,820	H	14	19	4	29.9	29-9091	Athletic trainers ⁴
37,380	H	107	138	31	28.6	21-1022	Medical and public health social workers
31,150	H	248	318	70	28.3	21-9099	All other counselors, social, and religious workers
29,940	H	85	107	23	26.6	21-1014	Mental health counselors
30,180	H	67	83	16	23.2	21-1011	Substance abuse and behavioral disorder counselors
33,150	H	274	338	64	23.2	21-1021	Child, family, and school social workers
35,580	H	23	29	5	22.4	21-1013	Marriage and family therapists ²
35,270	H	22	26	4	17.0	25-4010	Archivists, curators, and museum technicians
32,360	H	10	11	2	16.3	25-9011	Audio-visual collections specialists ⁴
33,110	H	400	463	62	15.5	21-2011	Clergy
38,620	H	5	5	1	12.8	19-3091	Anthropologists and archeologists ⁴
41,170	H	130	145	15	11.8	27-3041	Editors
39,430	H	16	17	1	6.9	25-9021	Farm and home management advisors ⁴
30,510	H	66	70	4	6.2	27-3020	News analysts, reporters and correspondents

See footnotes at end of table.

Table I-1. Educational attainment cluster, most significant source of postsecondary education or training, and educational attainment distribution, by occupation¹—Continued

(Employment in thousands)

2002 national employment matrix occupation	Most significant source of postsecondary education or training ⁸	Educational attainment cluster ¹⁰	Percent of workers aged 25 to 44, by educational attainment		
			High school or less	Some college	College or higher
17-1022 Surveyors	Bachelor's degree	C	11.3	14.1	74.6
21-1015 Rehabilitation counselors	Master's degree	C	10.6	19.6	69.8
19-3022 Survey researchers ²	Master's degree	C	7.5	14.8	77.6
25-9199 All other library, museum, training, and other education workers	Bachelor's degree	C	8.2	7.1	84.6
11-1031 Legislators	Bachelor's plus experience ⁹	C	.7	1.5	97.8

Table I-1. Educational attainment cluster, most significant source of postsecondary education or training, and educational attainment distribution, by occupation¹—Continued

(Employment in thousands)

2002 median annual earnings		Employment		Employment change, 2002–12		2002 national employment matrix occupation	
Dollars	Rank ¹¹	2002	2012	Numeric	Percent		
\$39,970	H	56	58	2	4.2	17-1022	Surveyors
25,840	L	122	164	41	33.8	21-1015	Rehabilitation counselors
22,200	L	20	27	7	33.6	19-3022	Survey researchers ²
27,280	L	93	116	23	24.6	25-9199	All other library, museum, training, and other education workers
15,220	VL	67	68	1	1.1	11-1031	Legislators

¹ For a methodological note, see page 34.

² Employment of the 25-44 age group was less than 10,000; employment for the 25-and-older age group was used instead.

³ Employment of the 25-and-older age group was less than 10,000; employment for the 16-and-older age group was used instead.

⁴ Employment was less than 10,000; employment for the 25-and-older age group was used instead.

⁵ CPS-based employment of the 25-44 age group was less than 10,000; employment for the 25-and-older age group was used instead.

⁶ CPS-based employment of the 25-and-older age group was less than 10,000; employment for the 16-and-older age group was used instead.

⁷ CPS-based employment was less than 10,000; CPS-based summary employment was used instead.

⁸ An occupation is placed into one of 11 categories that best describes

the education or training needed by most workers to become fully qualified in the occupation.

⁹ Bachelor's or higher degree, plus work experience.

¹⁰ The job types are presented in the following categories: HS = high school occupations, HS/SC = high school/some college occupations, SC = some college occupations, HS/SC/C = high school/some college/college occupations, SC/C = some college/college occupations, and C = college occupations.

¹¹ The quartile rankings of Occupational Employment Statistics Survey annual earnings data are presented in the following categories: VH = very high (\$41,820 or more), H = high (\$27,500 to \$41,780), L = low (\$19,710 to \$27,380), and VL = very low (up to \$19,600). The rankings were based on quartiles using one-fourth of total employment to define each quartile. Earnings are for wage and salary workers.

The educational attainment distribution of occupations: A note on methodology

To estimate the educational attainment distribution for each occupation, monthly data from the CPS are combined over the 2000–02 period. Combining 36 months of data results in more than 1 million individual data records of employed individuals aged 25 to 44 years that generated large enough sample sizes for most occupations to produce reliable estimates of the percentage of employees with a high school degree or less, with some college, and with a bachelor's degree or higher. The CPS provides employment information on 502 detailed occupations based on the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) system. The CPS converted to the SOC in January 2003, but a research database with SOC-based occupational codes for the 2000–02 period was made available for this project. The sample weights for each month were divided by 36 so as to represent an average level of total employment for each occupation over the 3-year period from 2000–02.

Because the CPS uses SOC-based coding to generate estimates for 502 occupations, and because occupational projections are generated for a total of 725 occupations, the CPS-based occupations do not always have a one-to-one correspondence to the occupations used in BLS projections. The greater level of detail in the projections data results from the use of occupational information from the Occupational Employment Statistics (OES) survey, which provides detailed occupational employment information for 1.2 million establishments. However, the lack of educational attainment information in the OES makes the use of the CPS necessary for providing proxy estimates of educational attainment levels for each of the 725 projected occupations.

Research conducted for this project identified 370 OES-based occupations that have a one-to-one correspondence with CPS-based occupations used in the projections. Another 343 OES-based occupations are part of a larger aggregated CPS-based occupation. For example, the CPS occupation “marketing and sales managers” represents an aggregation of two OES-based occupations: “marketing managers” and “sales managers.” In this case, OES data from 2002 was used to determine the prorated employment share of marketing managers out of the total OES employment for marketing managers and sales managers combined. The

number of marketing managers with some college was determined by multiplying the total number of CPS-based marketing and sales managers by the computed share. The procedure for determining the employment levels by educational attainment for sales managers was applied in a similar fashion.

Another 12 OES-based occupations represent aggregations of two or more CPS-based occupations. (The maximum number of CPS occupations rolled up within an OES occupation was four.) For each of these OES-based occupations, the employment level by education was obtained by summing the educational attainment level of each the underlying CPS-based occupations.

A weighted employment of 10,000 was used as the minimum acceptable cutoff for estimating the percentages of employees falling into the three educational attainment categories. For 526 occupations, the weighted employment of 25-to 44-year-olds exceeded 10,000 and could be used to estimate the educational attainment distribution of these occupations. For the 199 occupations with employment below 10,000, a series of alternative data sets were used. The first alternative was to use data for the 25-years-and-older age group if employment in that group exceeded 10,000. If that test failed, the second alternative was to use data for the 16-years-and-older age group if employment in that group exceeded 10,000. These two tests resulted in estimates for 145 occupations. The third alternative was to use data for the larger, aggregated CPS-based (or CPS source) occupation if its employment exceeded 10,000 for the 25- to 44-year-old age group. Alternative four consisted of using the data if the CPS source occupation employment for the 25-years-and older age group in exceeded 10,000. The fifth alternative was to use the data if the CPS source occupation employment for the 16-years-and-older age group exceeded 10,000. If this latter group also had a weighted employment total less than 10,000, the educational distributions of occupations at the next higher level of aggregation in the Standard Occupational Classification system were used as proxies. In all, 54 occupations required the use of such proxies. The allocations underlying all of these estimates are available upon request.